

GUIDE

DU CHAUFFEUR

ET

DU PROPRIÉTAIRE DE MACHINES A VAPEUR.

L'auteur et l'éditeur de cet ouvrage se réservent le droit de le traduire ou de le faire traduire en toutes langues. Ils poursuivront, en vertu des lois, décrets et traités internationaux, toutes contrefaçons ou toutes traductions faites au mépris de leurs droits.

Ce volume a été déposé au Ministère de l'Intérieur (Direction de la Librairie), en avril 1859.

PARIS. TYPOGRAPHIE DE HENRI PLOU. IMPRIMER DE L'EMPEREUR, RUE GARANCIÈRE, 8.

GUIDE
DU
CHAUFFEUR

ET DU
PROPRIÉTAIRE DE MACHINES A VAPEUR.

DEUXIÈME PARTIE :

RÈGLES ET MODÈLES DE CONSTRUCTION DES PRINCIPAUX TYPES
DE MACHINES A VAPEUR,
CONSOMMATIONS, ENTRETIENS ET SERVICES COMPARÉS, ACCIDENTS DE CHAQUE PIÈCE,
CALCUL ET MESURE DE LEUR FORCE;
MACHINES DES LOCOMOTIVES, DES LOCOMOBILES, DES STEAMERS DE L'ÉTAU
ET DES TRANSATLANTIQUES;

PAR MM. GROUVELLE ET SAUNEZ
Ingénieurs civils.

Quatrième édition, entièrement révisée.

PAR M. PH. GROUVELLE

ATLAS
DE LA
Deuxième Partie.

PARIS,

LIBRAIRIE SCIENTIFIQUE INDUSTRIELLE DE LACROIX ET BAUDRY

(ANCIENNE MAISON MATHIAS).

15, QUAI MALAQUAIS, 15.

1859

Propriété et traduction réservées.

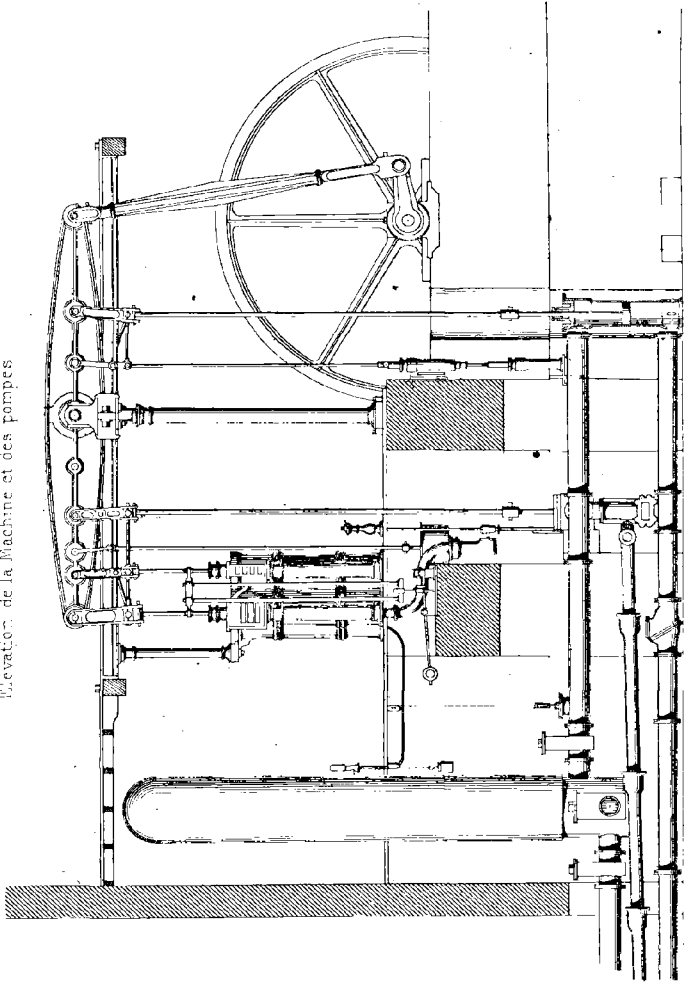
ETABLISSEMENT HYDRAULIQUE DES EAUX DE NANTES

Machine de Windsor et C^{ie}

à 2 cylindres forcés de 45 chevaux.

Fig. 1^{re}

Elevation de la Machine et des pompes



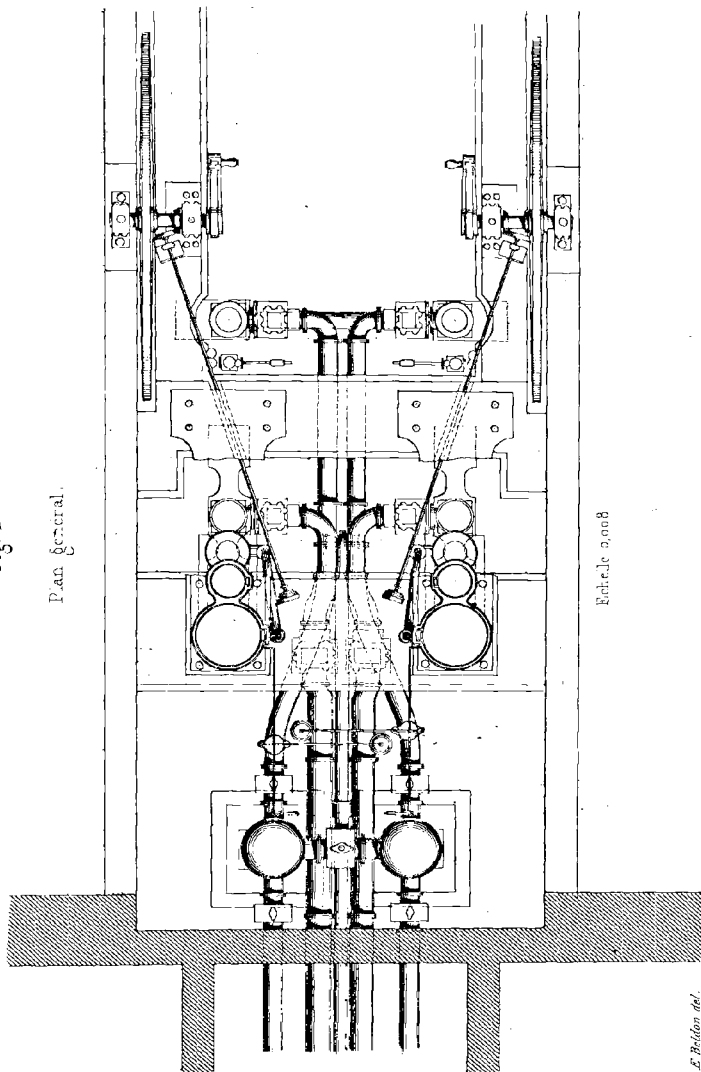
A. Bellon-d'el.

Echelle au 0,006

J. Guillet, sc.

ETABLISSEMENT HYDRAULIQUE DES EAUX DE NANTES
Machine de Windsor & C^{ie}
à 2 cylindres force de 45 chevaux

Fig. 2.

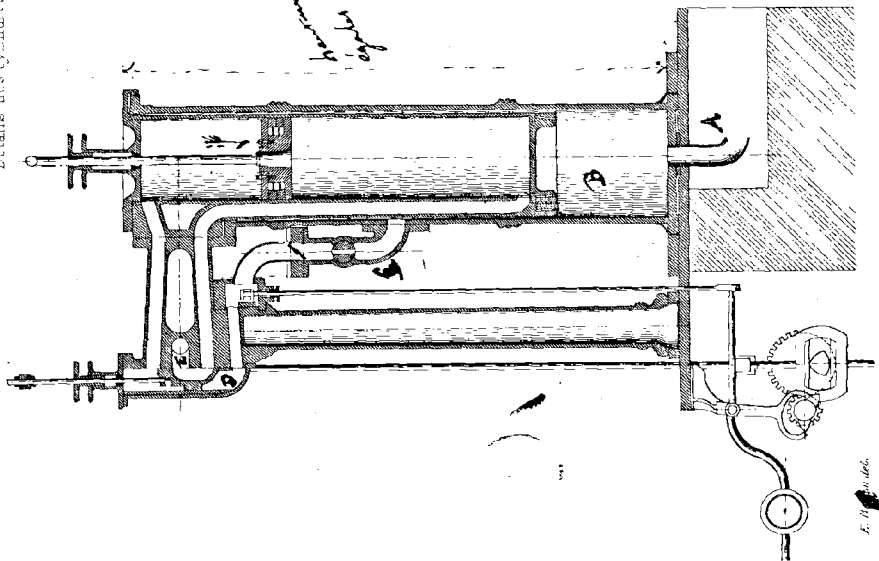


E. Bédouin del.

J. Guignard sc.

Machines à 2 cylindres de M^r Windsor & C^{ie}
pour les eaux de Nantes.

Fig. 4.



A. Windsor & C^{ie}

Fig. 6.

Détails des cylindres de la détente variable et des pistons

Fig. 5.

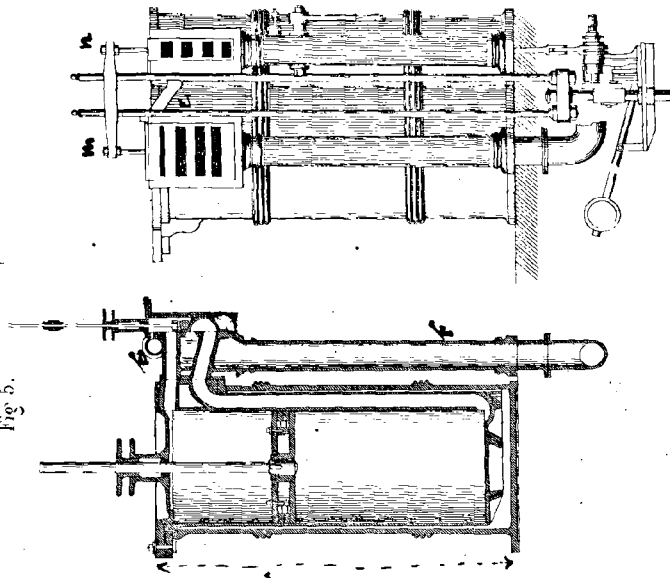
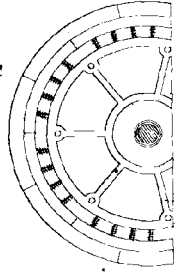
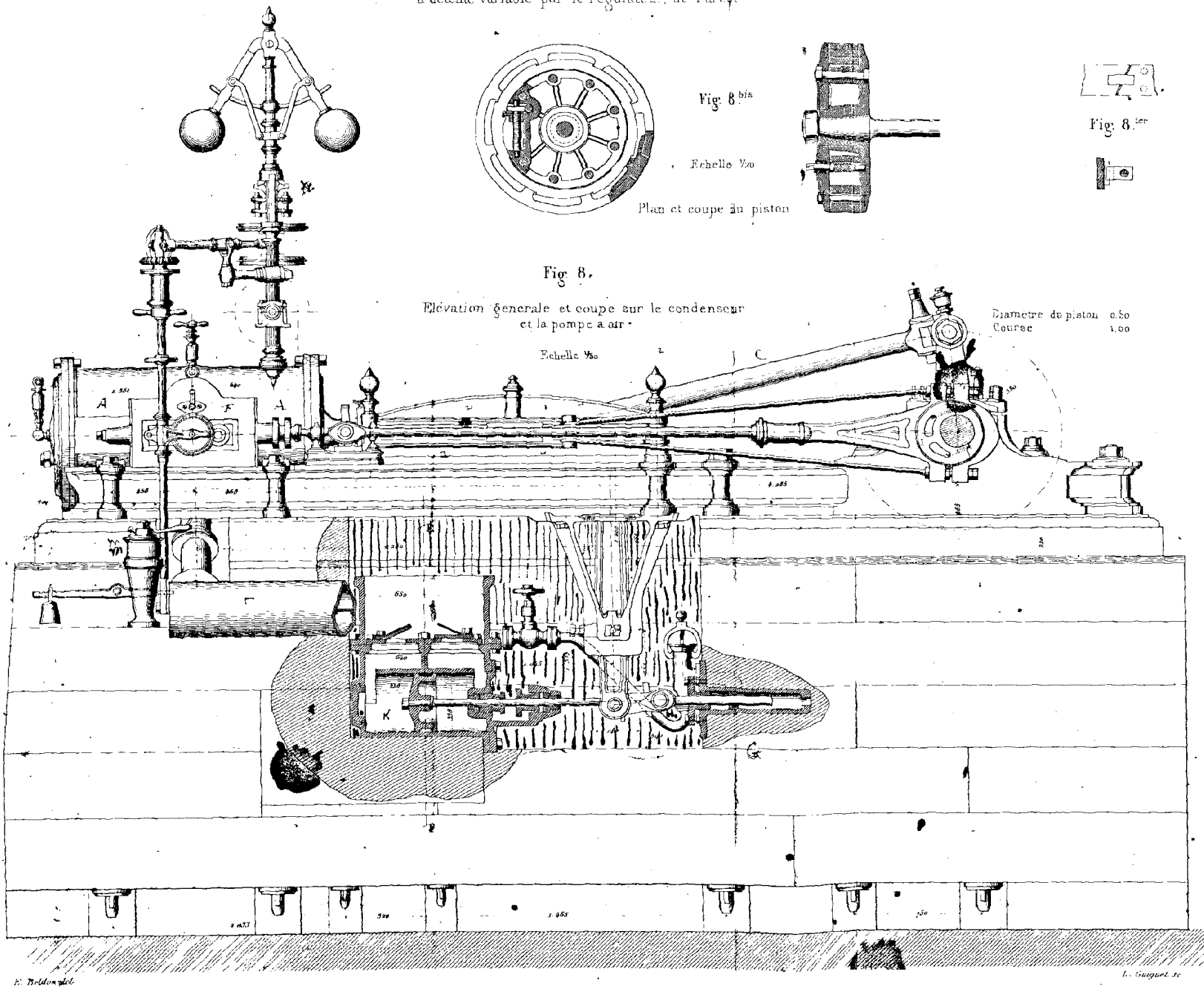


Fig. 7.



A. Windsor & C^{ie}



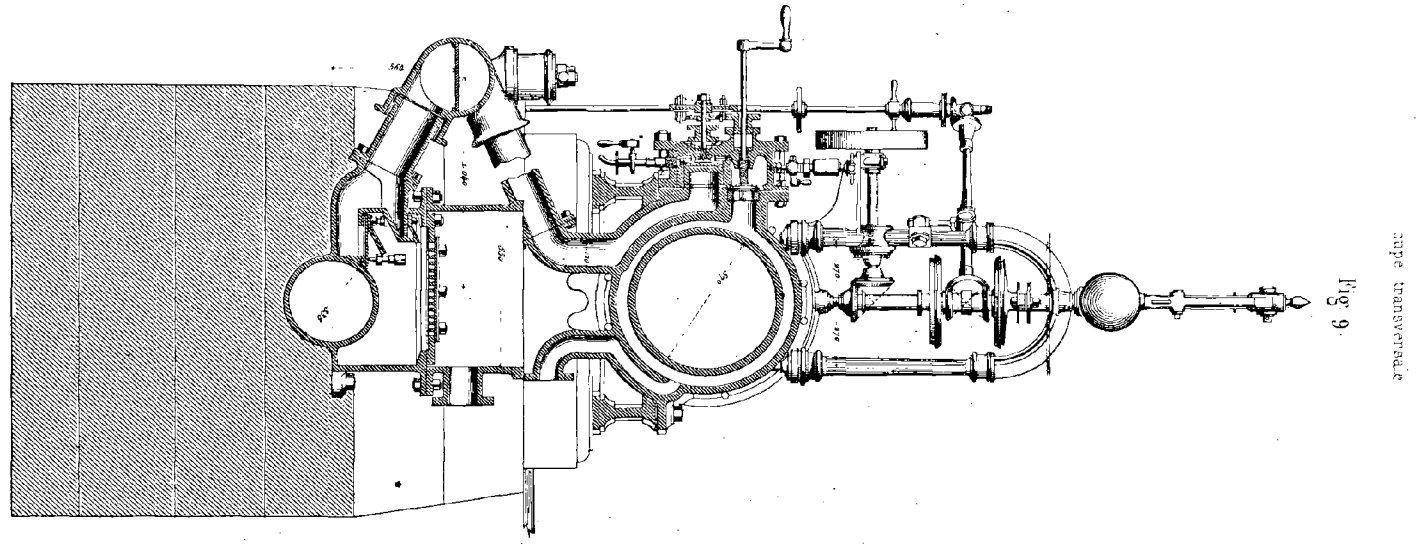


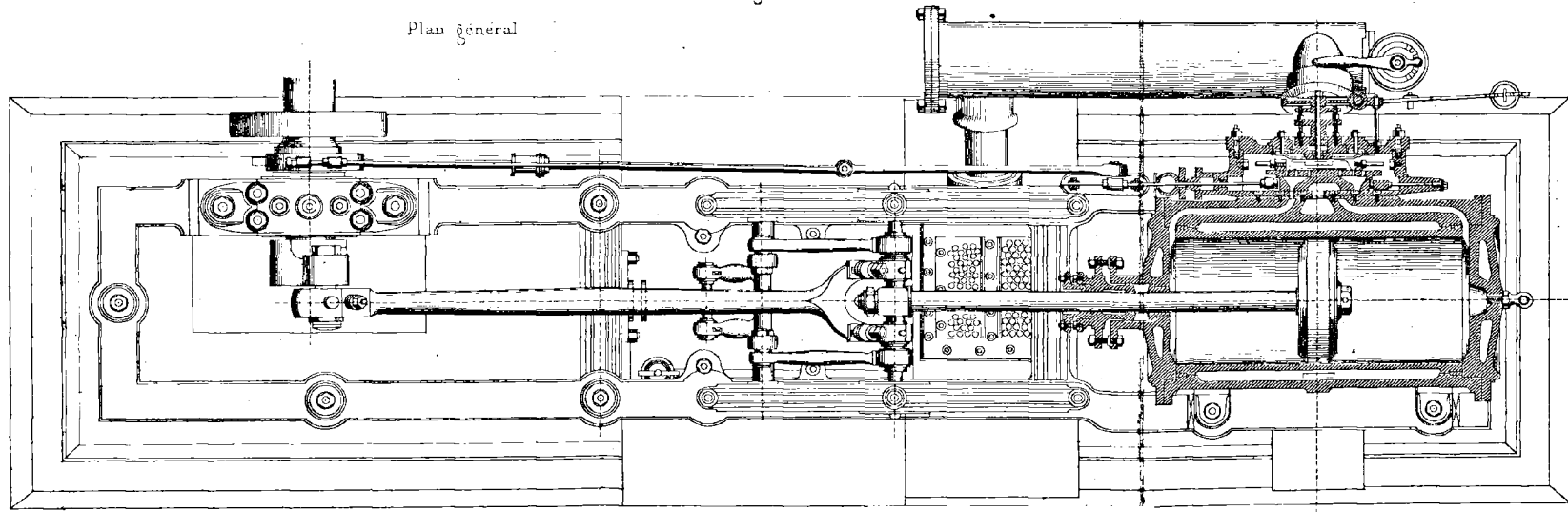
Fig. 9.

coupe transversale

échelle 1/50

Fig. 10.

Plan général



F. Bredon del.

L. Guiguet sc.

Machine horizontale à condensation de M^r Farceol
Débite variable par le régulateur

Détente variable de Farcot.

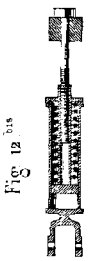
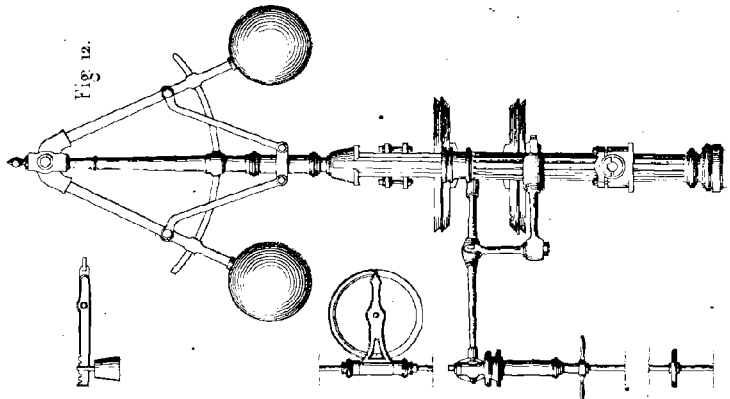
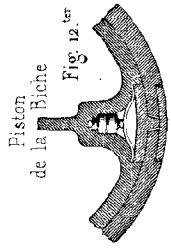
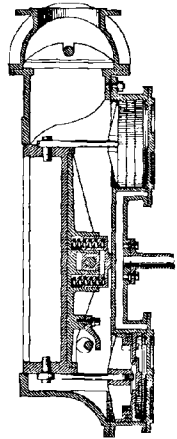
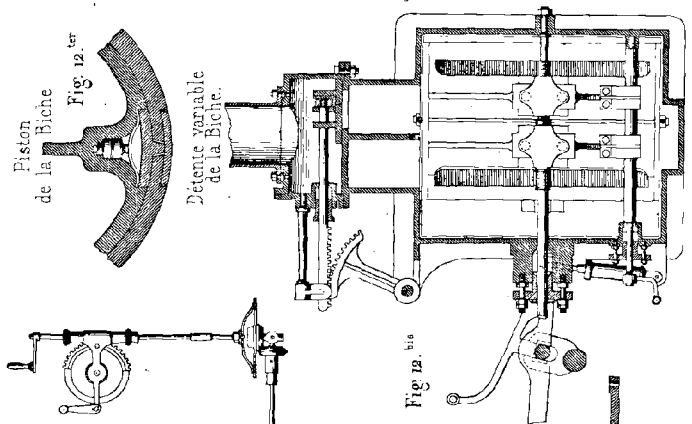


Fig. 12. bis

Détente variable de la Biche par Mazzeint.



Détente variable de la Biche.



Estelle au Vis

Détente variable de Farcot.

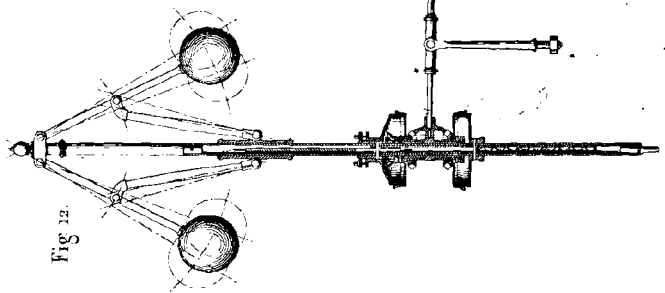
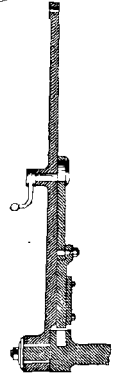


Fig. 12. bis



Voies à détente variable de M^r Farcot.

Pl. 8.

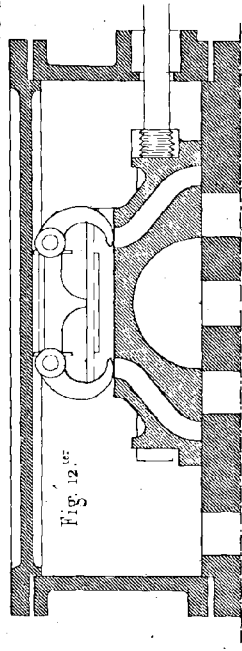


Fig. 12. a.

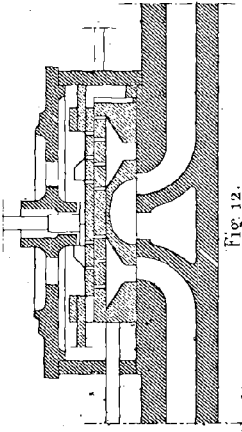
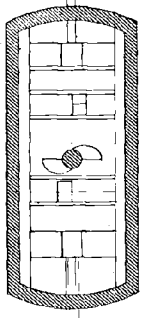
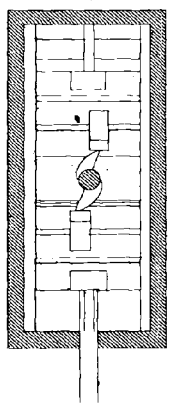
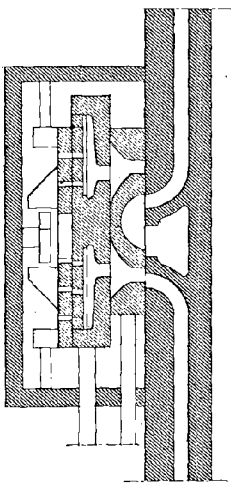


Fig. 12. b.

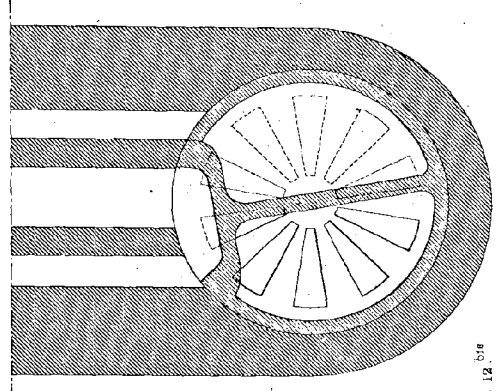
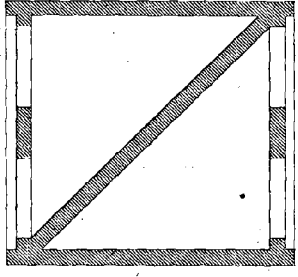


Fig. 12. b. a.

E. Ardenon del.

L. Grignard sc.

Volant de la Machine horizontale
de M. Farcot.

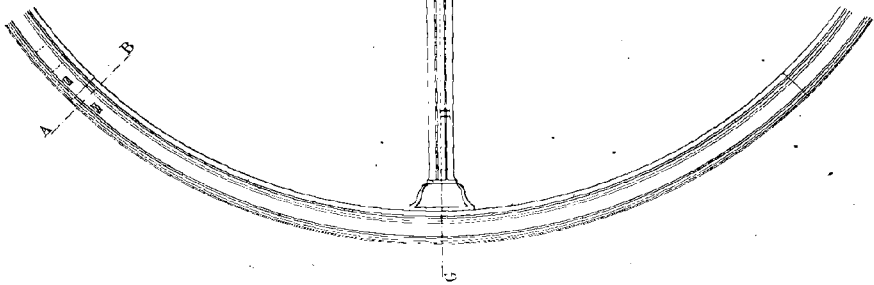


Fig. 13.
Echelle 7/50

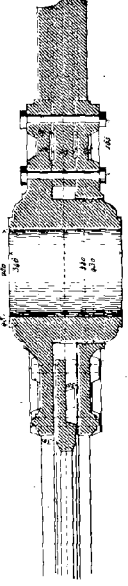


Fig. 13 bis

Coupe sur C.D.E.

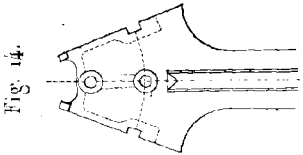


Fig. 14.

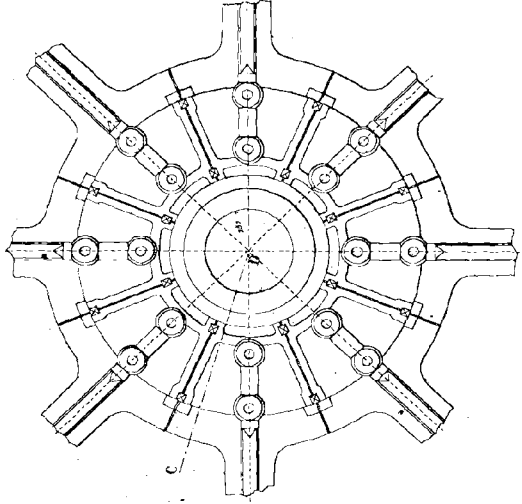
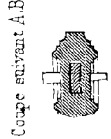


Fig. 15 bis
Echelle 7/50



Coupe suivant A.B

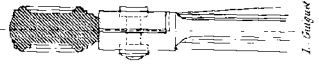
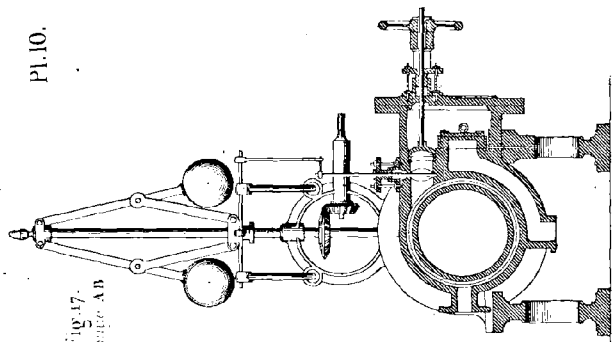


Fig. 15 quarter
Coupe suivant G.H.

Fig. 17.
Coup AB



Machine à action variable haute pression
et sans consommation
de H. Bourdon
Force 6 chevaux

Fig. 15.
Elevé

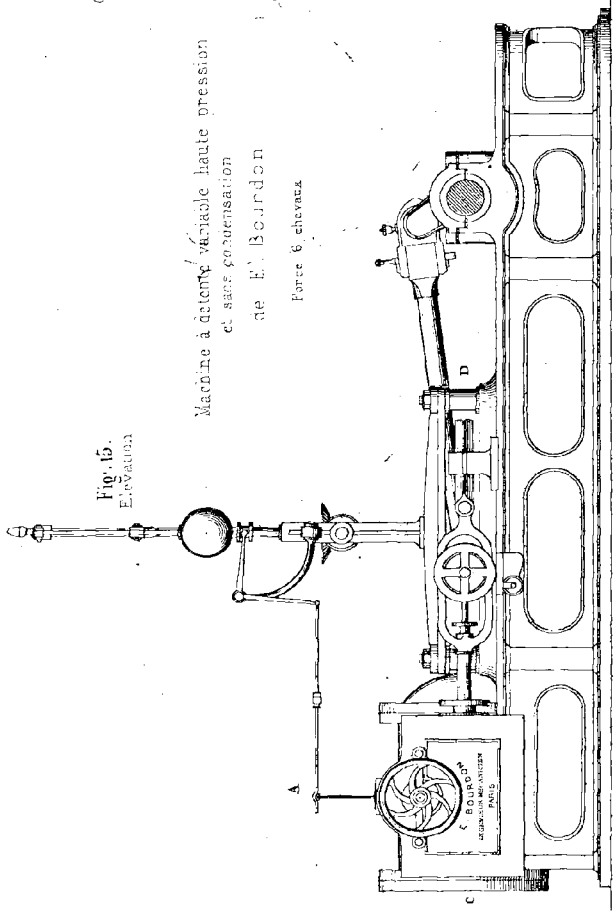
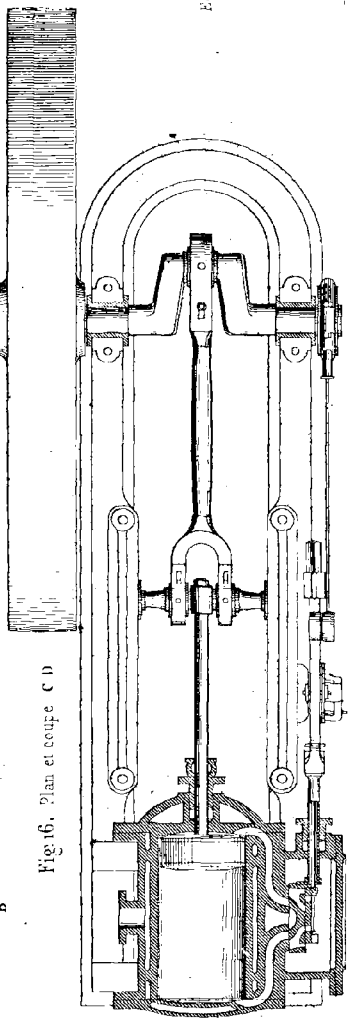


Fig. 16. Plan et coupe C D



Echelle 1/32

Cylindre et Piston à vapeur de la Machine
de M^r E. Boudron

Fig. 18. Coupe sur le Cylindre

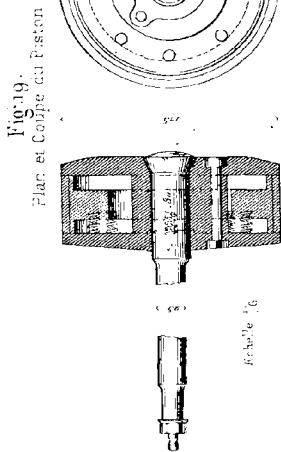
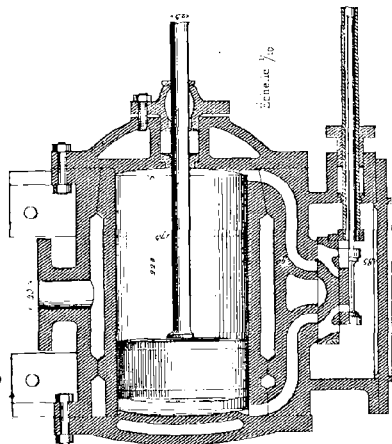


Fig. 19.
Plan et Coupe du Piston

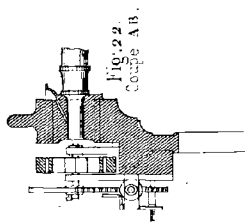


Fig. 22
Coupe A.B.

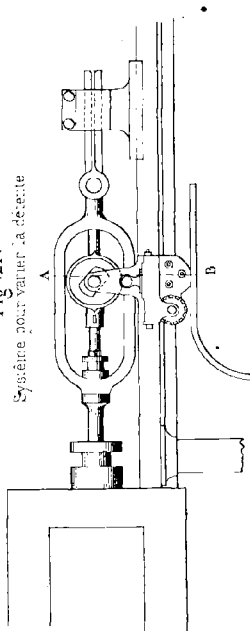


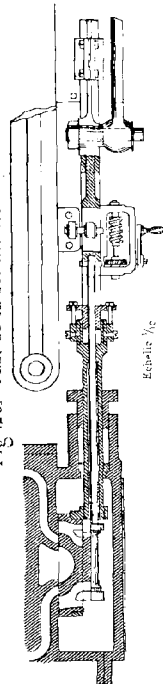
Fig. 21.
Système pour Vanne à détente

Fig. 25



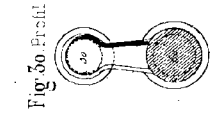
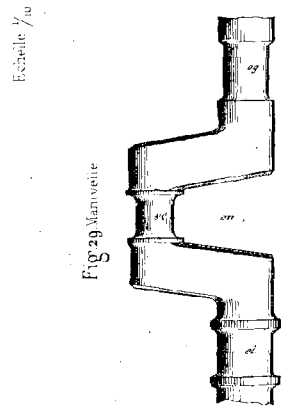
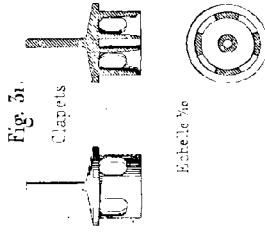
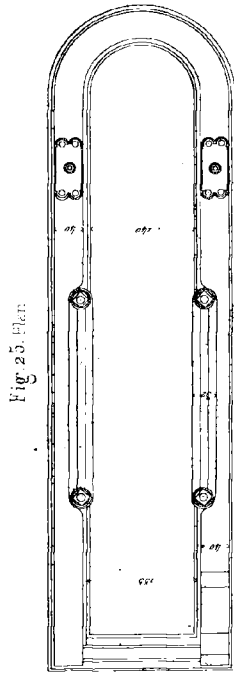
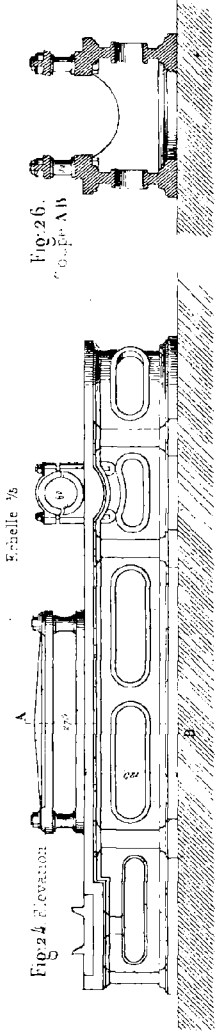
Circulation des fluides dans les divers états de la machine à vapeur

Fig. 20. Plan de la détente variable



H. Bédouin del.

L. Fouquet sc.



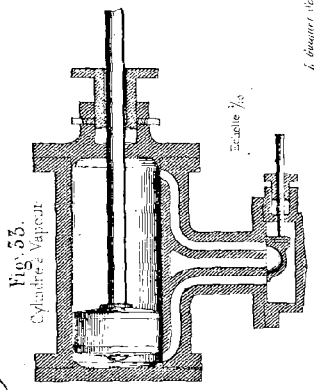
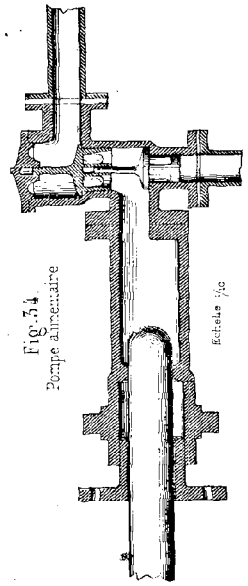
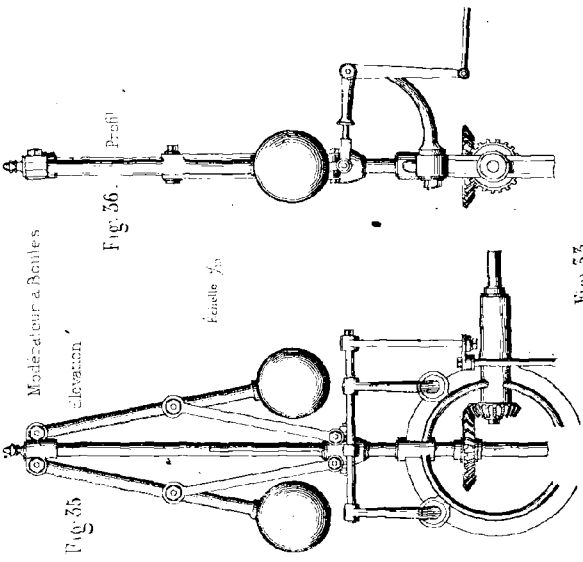
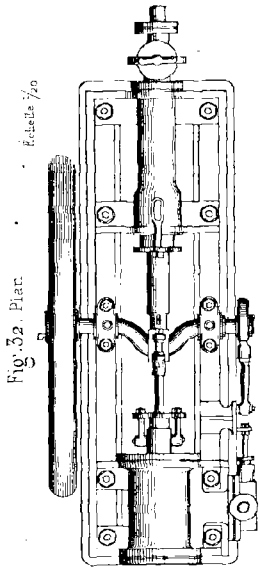
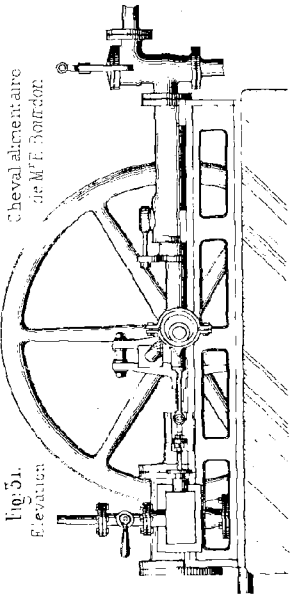
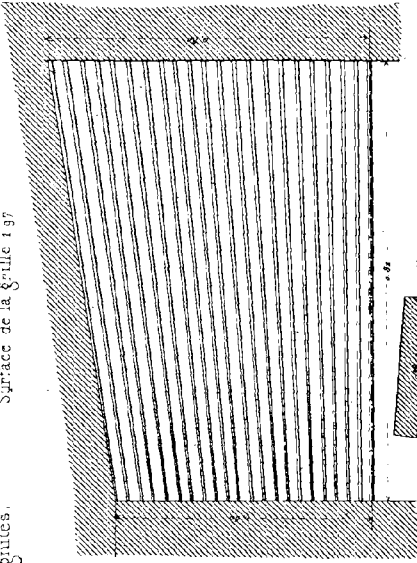


Fig. 37

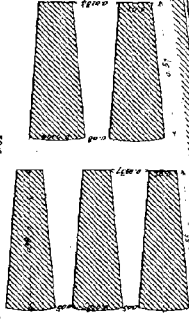
L. Bayard del.

E. Hecker del.

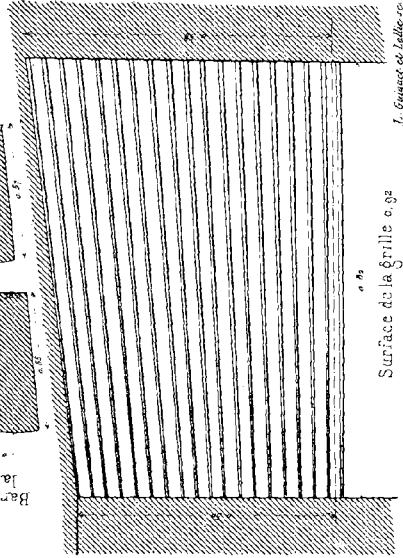
Indicateur de Watt.
et grilles à ligures.
Fig. 58^{bis}
Surface de la grille 197



Barreaux de
la Fig. 58^{bis}



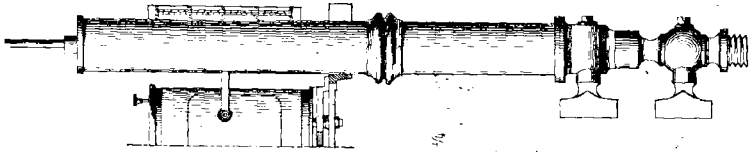
Barreaux de
la Fig. 58



Surface de la grille 198

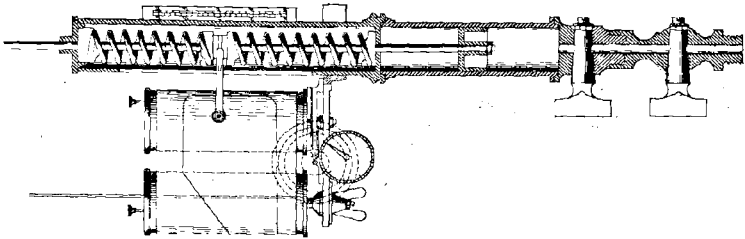
T. Gouquet del. sculp.

Fig. 57.



Echelle 1/4

Fig. 57^{bis}



P. Boullem del.

Echelle 2/30

Fig. 39.

Elevation Générale de l'appareil.

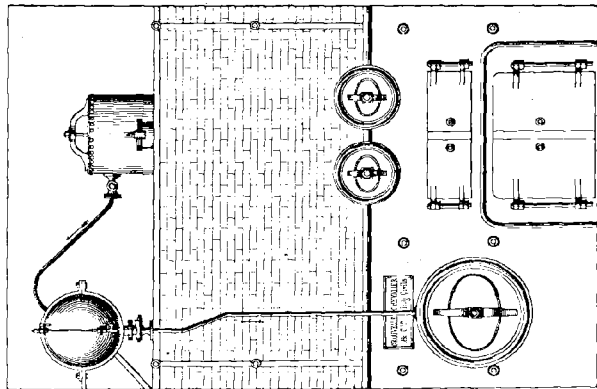


Fig. 40.

Détails du cylindre alimentaire des robinets et tuyaux

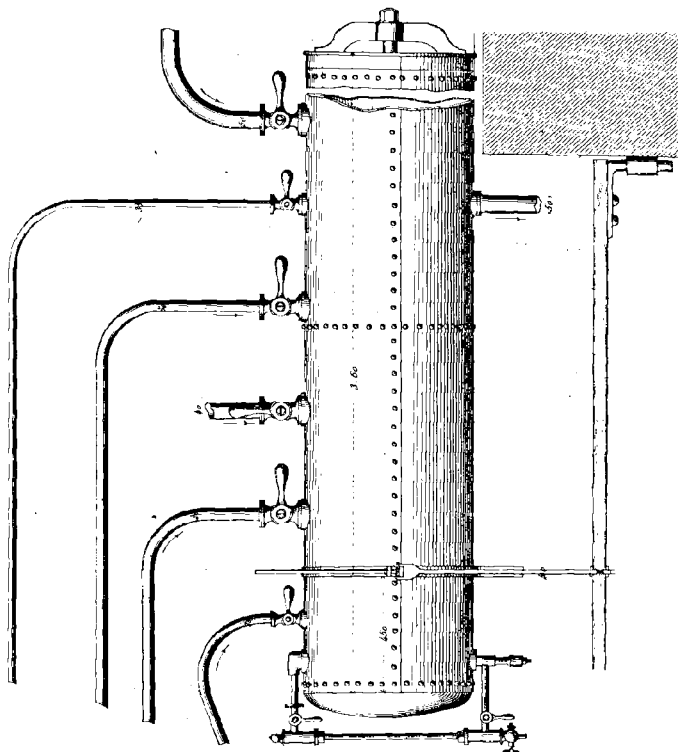
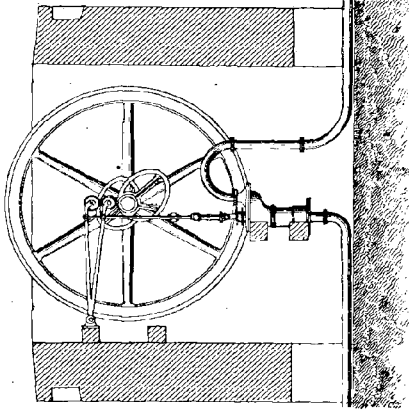


Fig. 42.

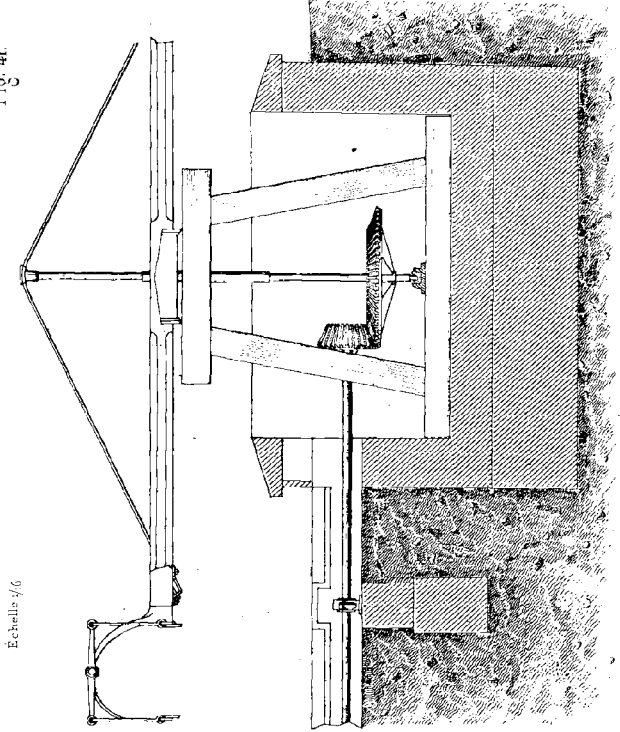
Disposition des Camres faisant mouvoir les pompes à eau.



Montage de M^r F. Bourdon, à deux chevaux, à deux pompes et à ascension constante.

Elevation générale au vant l'axe de l'arbre de transmission

Fig. 41



Echelle: 1/6

L. Guignard del.

F. Bourdon del.

Bride pour tuyau de fonte

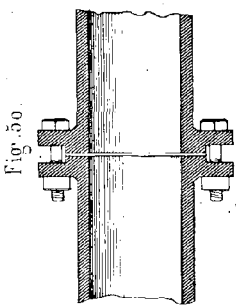


Fig. 50.

Bride Montée

Fig. 51.

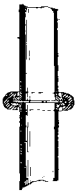
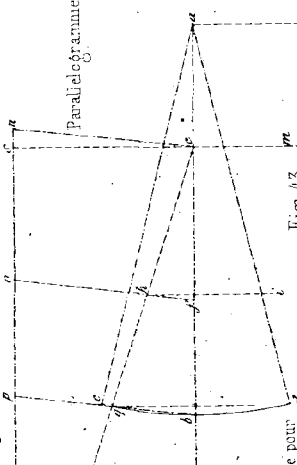


Fig. 45



Parallélogramme

Fig. 44

Bride d'assemblage pour tuyau de fer ou cuivre

Fig. 50. bis

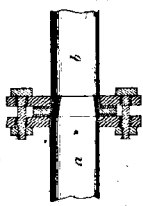


Fig. 48.

Elevation d'un palier

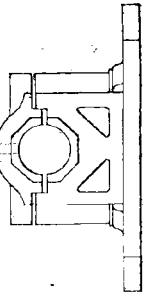


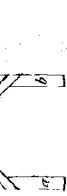
Fig. 43

Reçe pour dresser les cylindres



Fig. 45.

Moyen pour dresser le palier



Frein de Proay Elise et Coupe

Fig. 46.

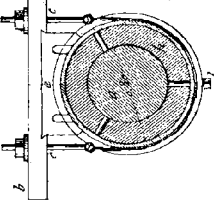


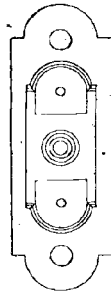
Fig. 49

Machette à vis pour côtes de piston



Fig. 48 bis

Plan

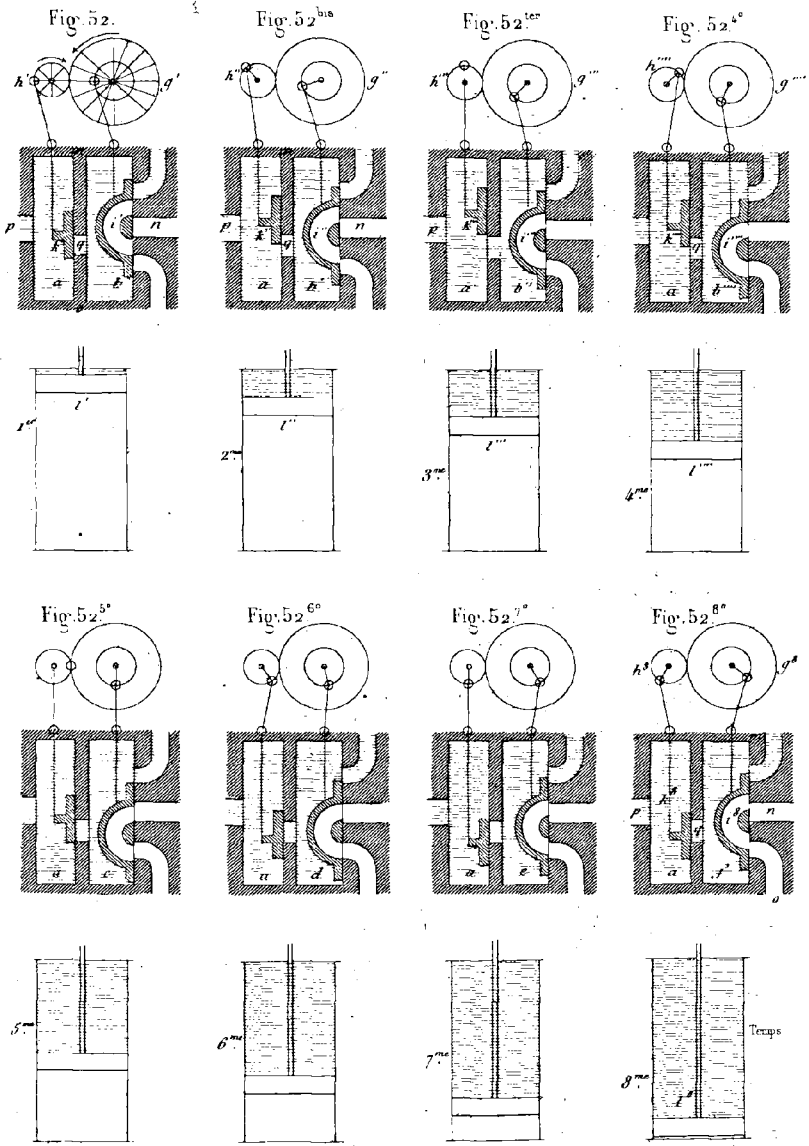


Elevation de coq

Fig. 47.



Débite à tiroirs doubles de J.F. Sautier de la montre.



F. Beldou del.

L. Guignot sc.

Detente variable de Hamm.
à Sarregréguines.
par le modérateur à boules

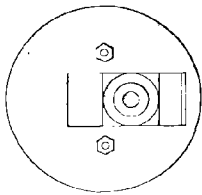


Fig 54.^{bis}

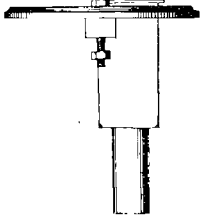


Fig 54.

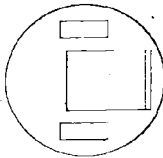


Fig 56

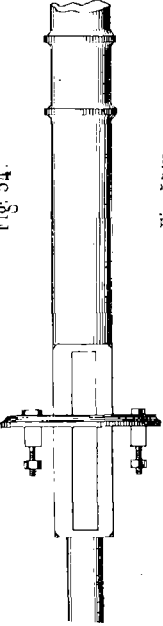


Fig 54.^{bis}



Fig 55.^{ter}

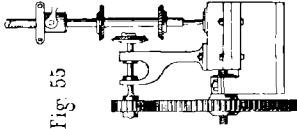
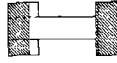
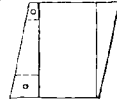


Fig 55

Fig 55.^{bis}

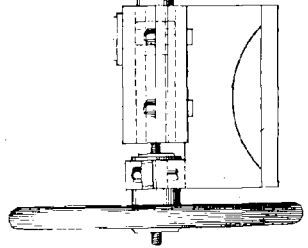
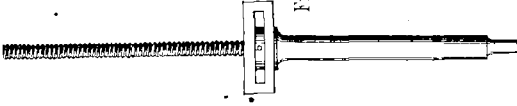


Fig 57

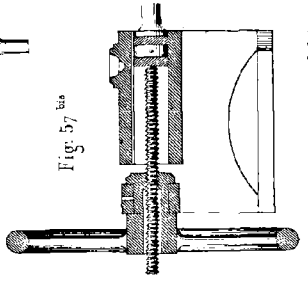


Fig 57.^{bis}

E. Hildesheim del.

Fig. 58.^{1^{re}}

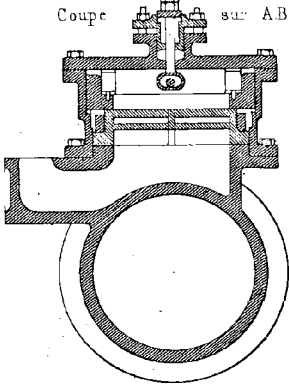
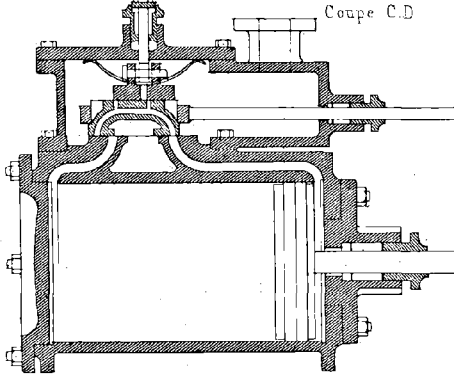


Fig. 58.



Détente variable
de Hanrez de Marchiennes

Fig. 58.^{2^{de}}

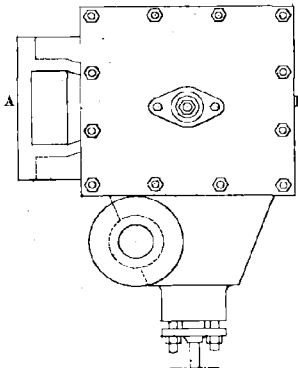
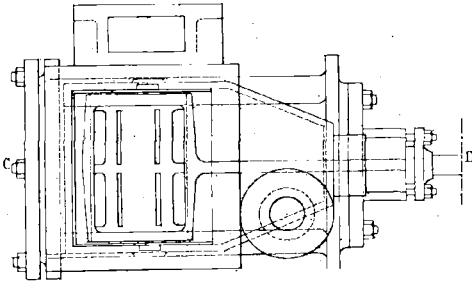


Fig. 58.^{3^{de}}



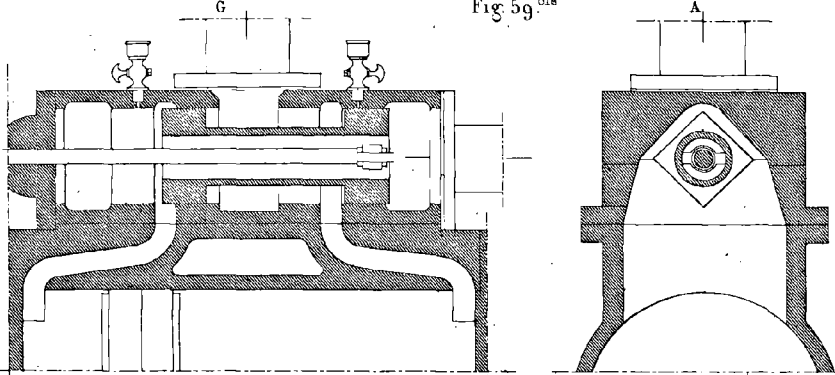
Echelle 1/100

Tiroirs équilibrés de M. Jobin.

Coupe sur A.B.

Fig 59^{bis}

Coupe sur G.H.

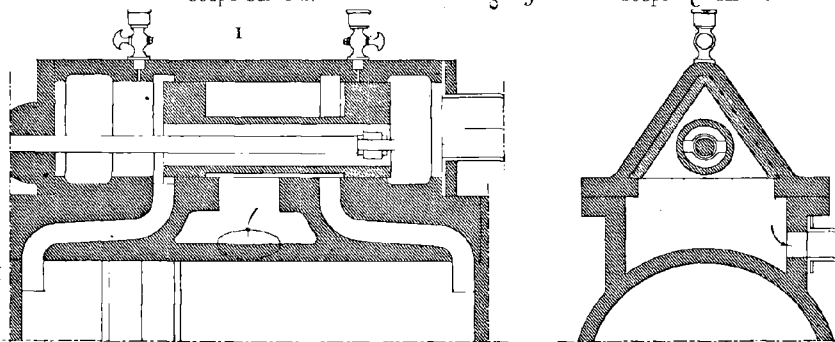


H Tiroir équilibré rectangulaire B

Coupe sur C.D.

Fig 59

Coupe c sur I.J.

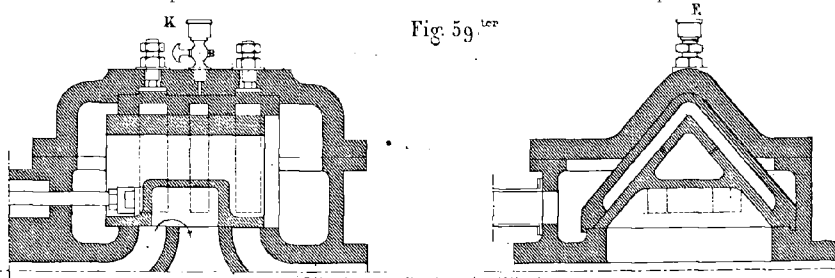


J Tiroir prismatique D

Coupe sur E.F.

Fig 59^{ter}

Coupe sur K.L.



L Tiroir ordinaire équilibré F
Echelle 0,075 p. 1^m

A. Goussier etc.

Widmer del.

Fig. 61.^{bis}

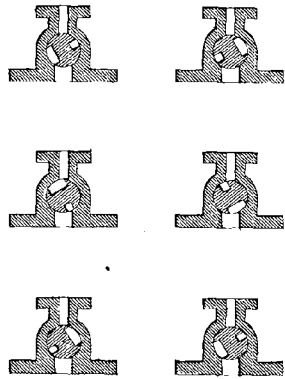
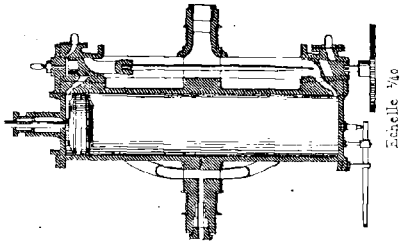


Fig. 61.

Locomotive Cala
 vue par derrière

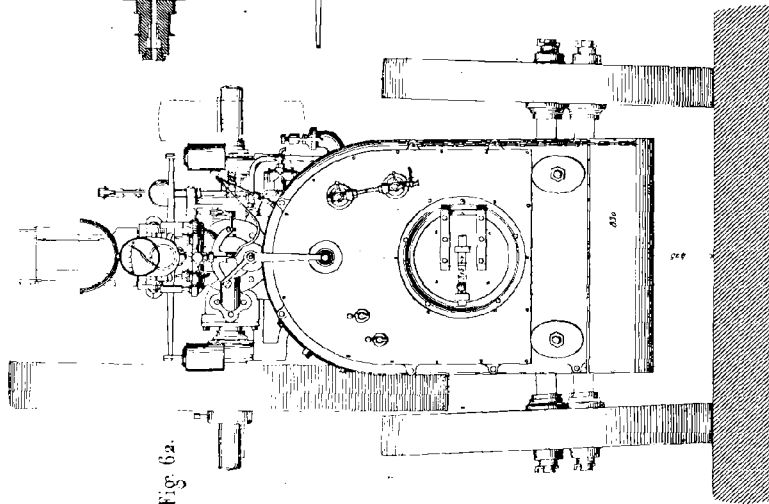
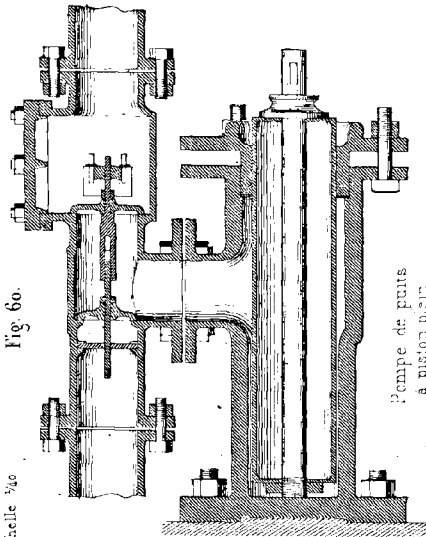


Fig. 62.

Echelle 3/40

Fig. 60.

Echelle 3/40



Pompe de puits
 à piston plein

Echelle 1/50

M. Ardon del.

A. Guignard sc.

Pl. 25.
 Pompe de puits et Régulateur à colonne d'eau à force centrifuge
 de M. y. Bourdon

Coupe verticale de la pompe
 de puits

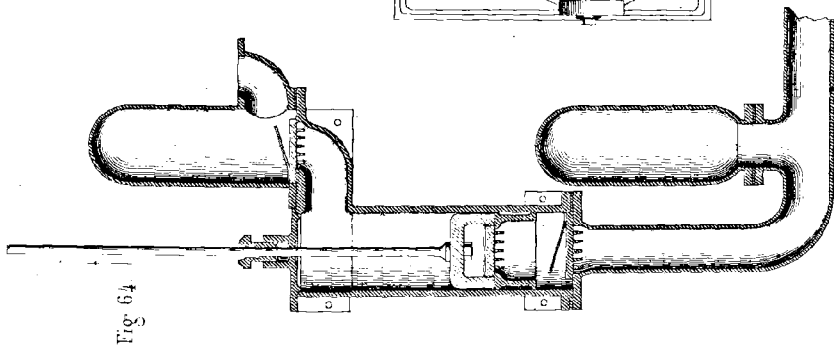
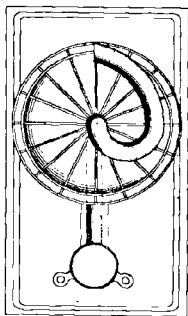


Fig. 64.

Fig. 67.



Moderateur
 à force centrifuge
 et à colonne d'eau
 Coupe verticale

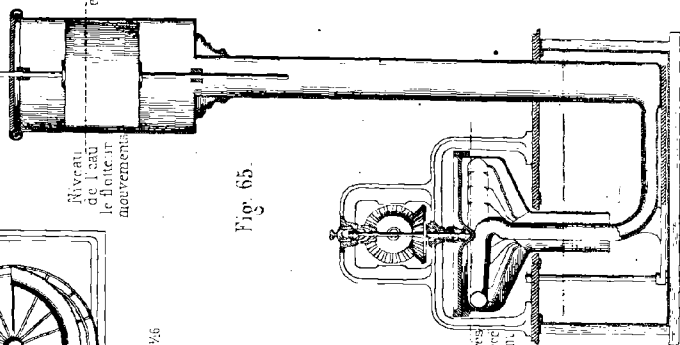


Fig. 65.

Echelle au 1/4

Plan

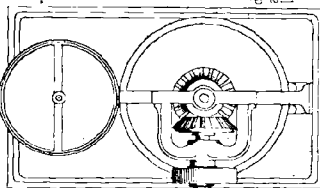


Fig. 68.

Elevation
 par 300.

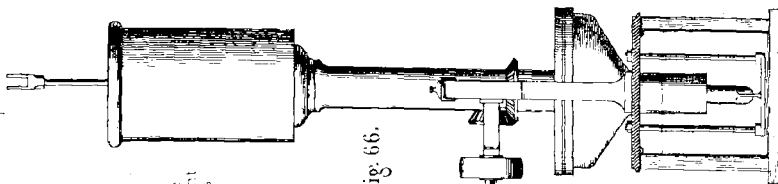


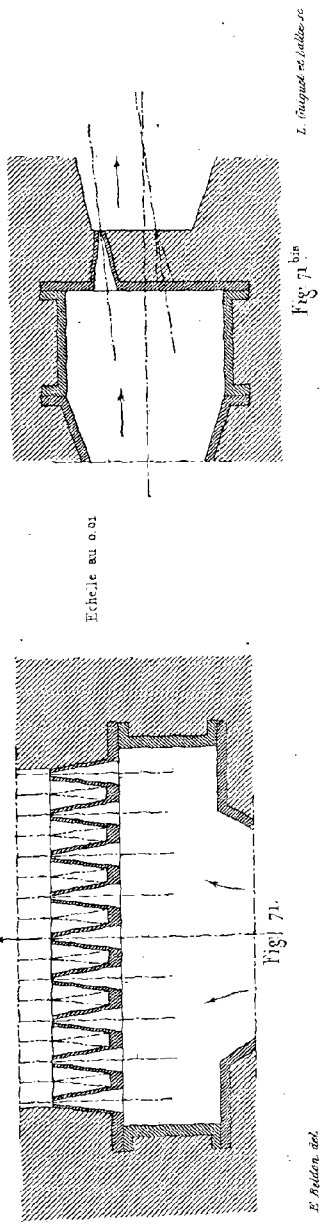
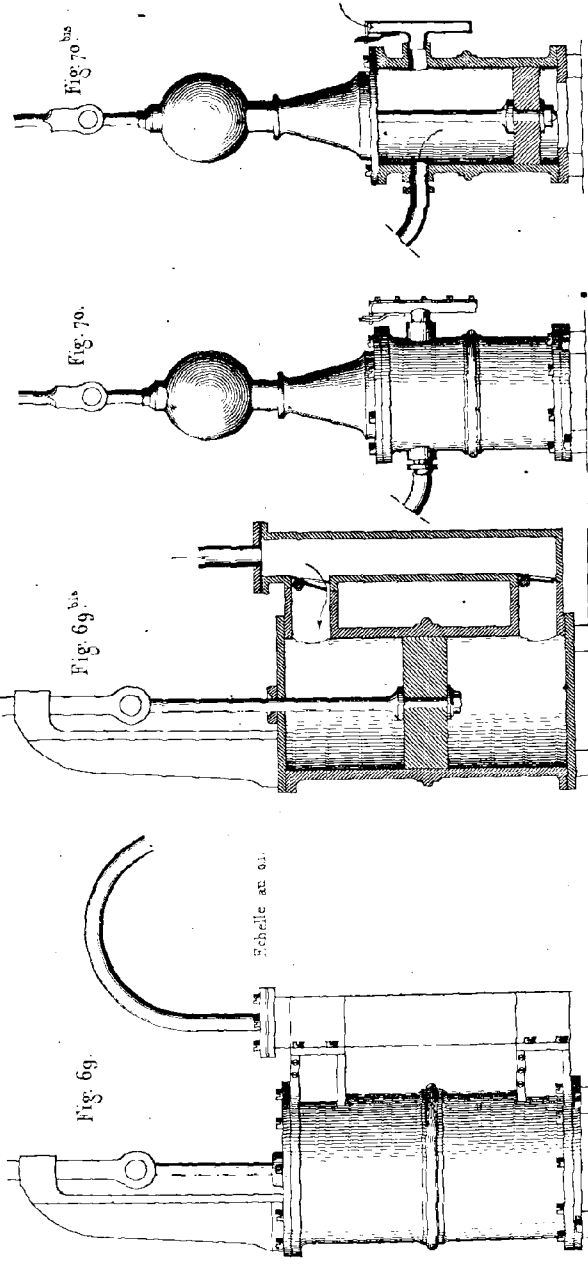
Fig. 66.

Niveau
 de l'eau
 le float se
 mouvant

variable
 entraînant
 dans ses

Niveau
 de l'eau après
 avoir enlevé
 l'instrument.

Régulateur la Rivière
à tuyères à air chaud des fours Rossi.



L. Fournier et Lallemand

E. Bédouin del.

Tracé des engrenages coniques et cylindriques et de leur dentage

Fig. 75.

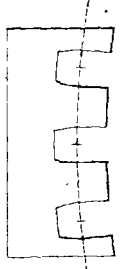
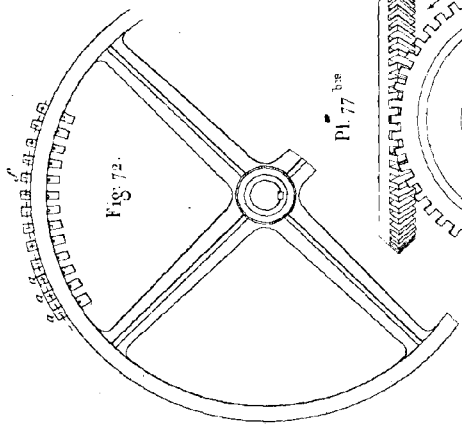
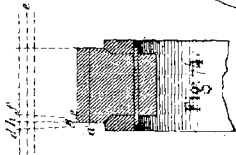
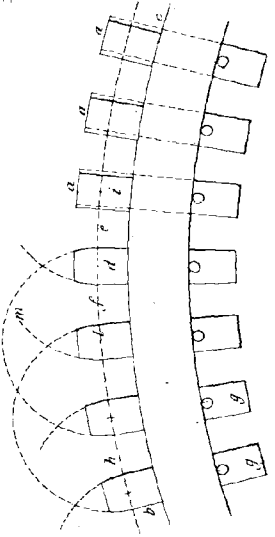


Fig. 78.

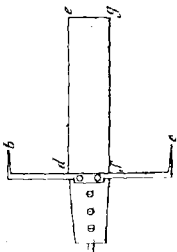


Fig. 75b.

Pl. 77

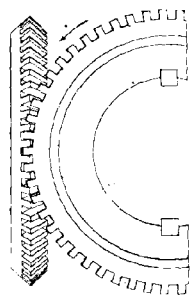


Fig. 77.

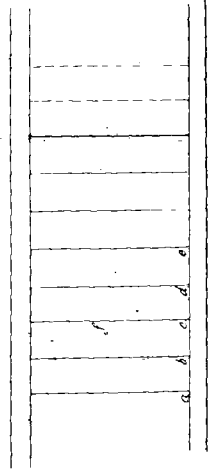


Fig. 76.

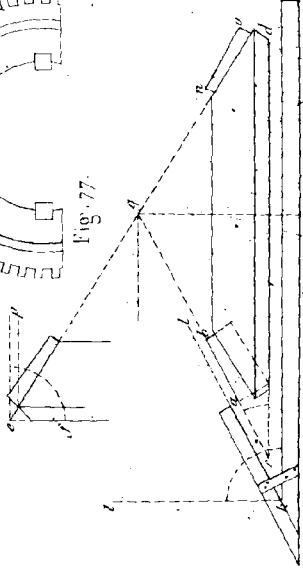
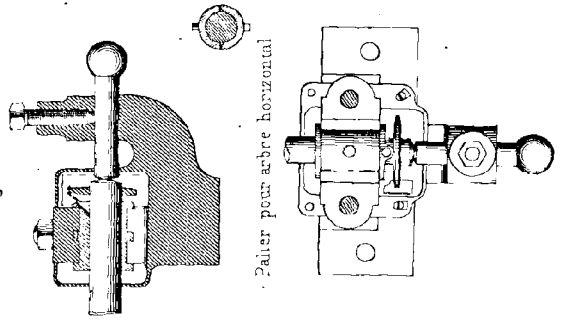


Fig. 77.

E. Drihaux del.

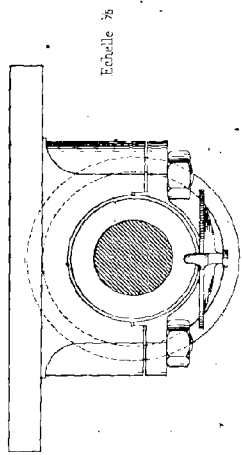
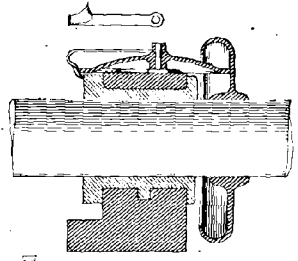
Paliers graisseurs pour arbres moteurs.
de M^r E. Bourdon



Palier pour arbre horizontal



Palier pour arbre vertical



Echelle 7/8

Fig. 79.

E. Bourdon del.

Fig. 79.

Fig. 79.
L. Caspary del.

Locomobile de Callia
Elevation générale

Fig. 81.

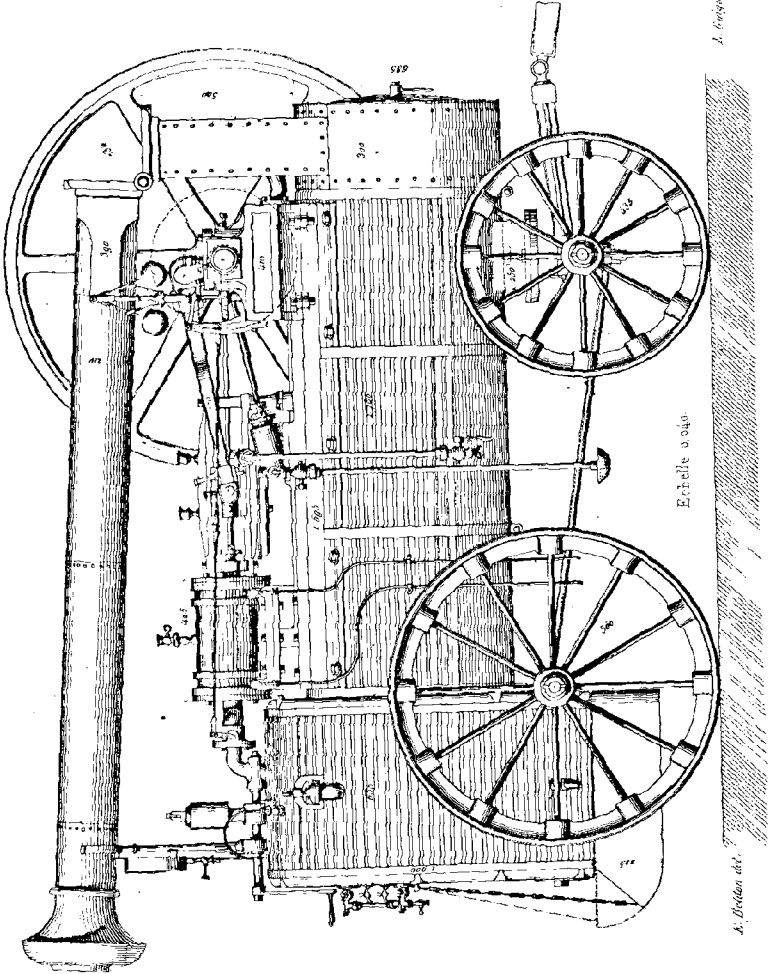
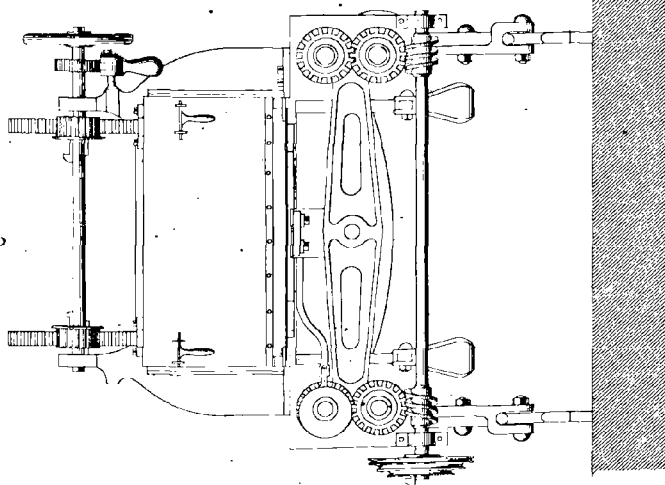


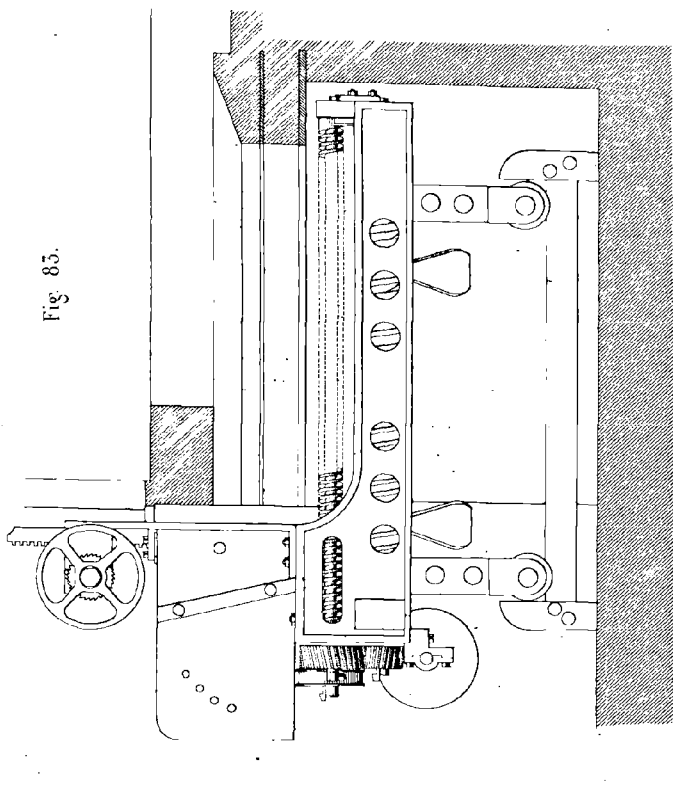
Fig. 82.



Elevation de face

E. Dédion del.

Fig. 83.

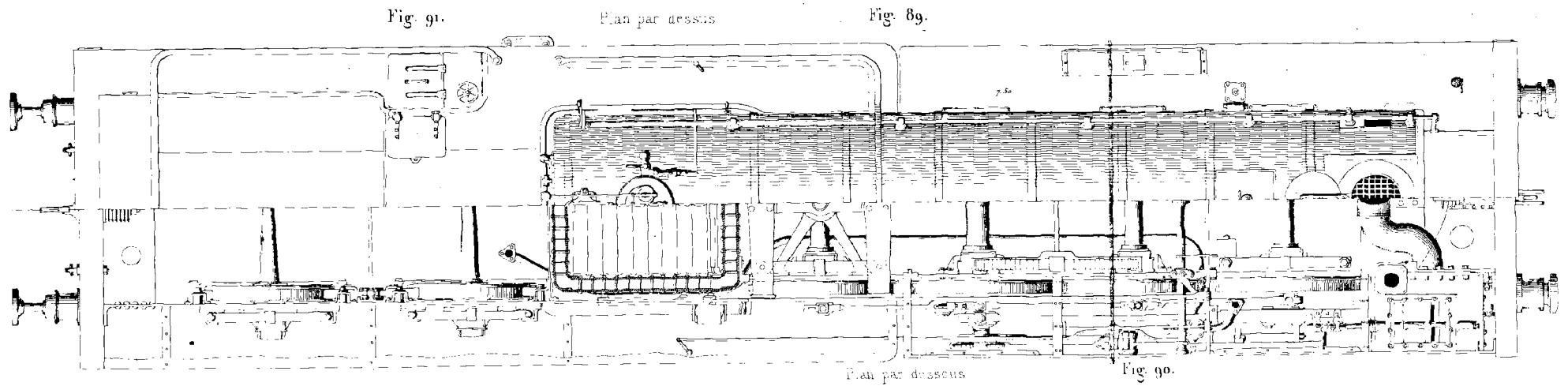
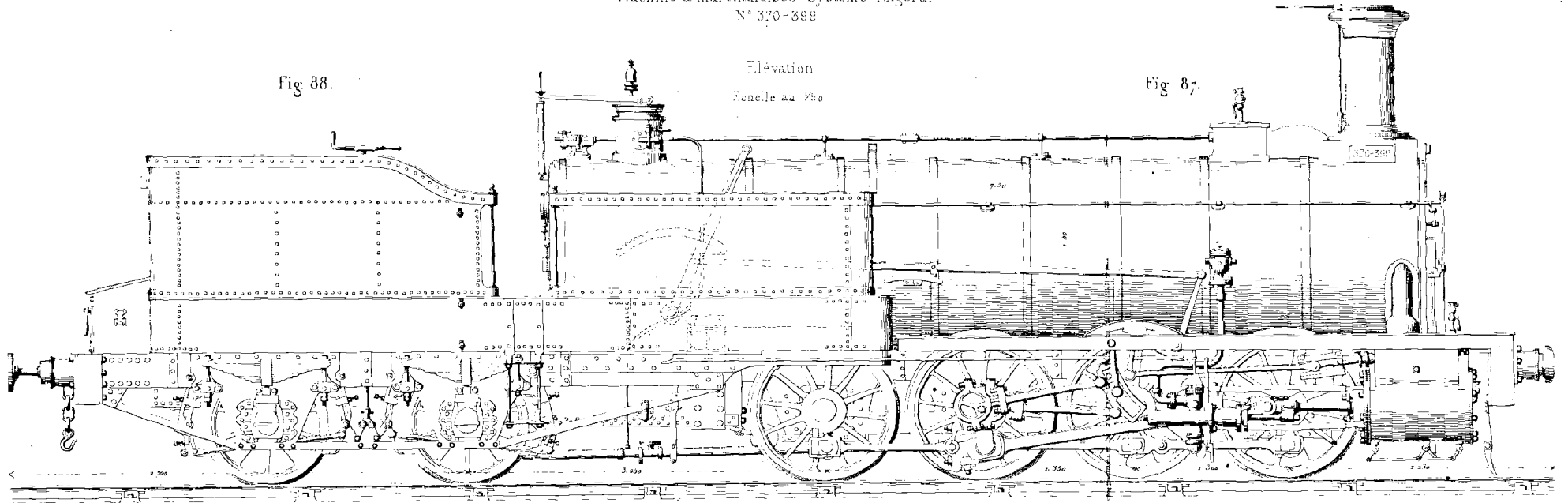


Coupe sur l'axe du foyer

L. Guignée del.

CHEMIN DE FER DU NORD
Machine à marchandises Système Magerit
N° 370-399

Pl 30 et 31.



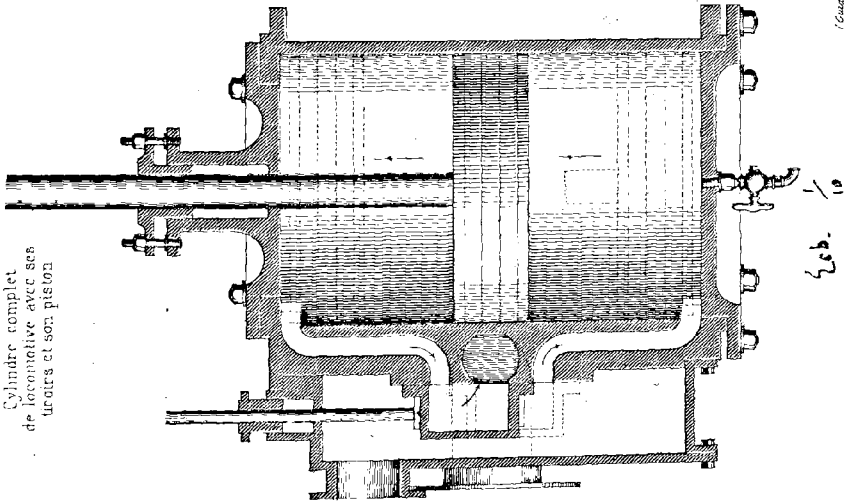
F. Belidan del.

24 37

L. Guisquet et Lallée sc.

Fig. 92.

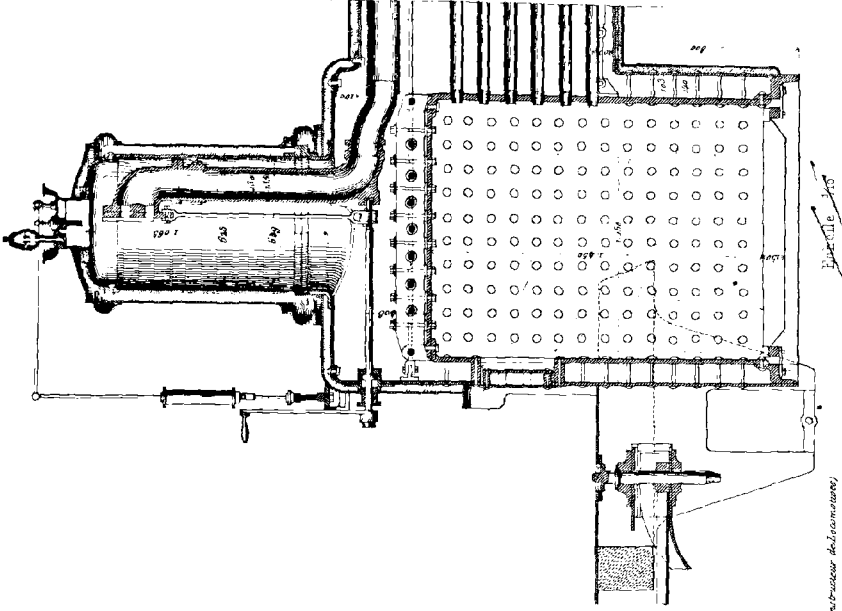
Cylindre complet
de locomotive avec ses
travers et son piston



E. Erdem del.

Fig. 93.

Tuyau de prise de vapeur
Réservoir de vapeur
Foyer et soupapes de sûreté



L. Bregnot del.

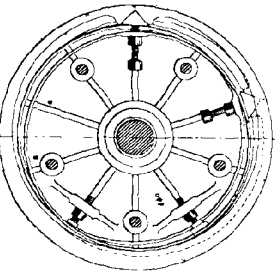


Fig. 97.
Plan du piston
d'Orlicans

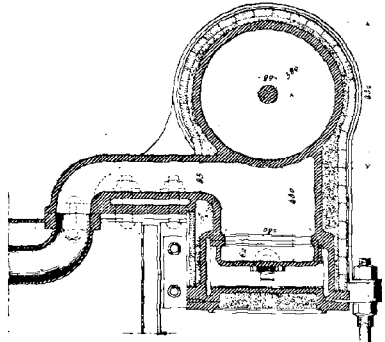


Fig. 96 bis
Cylindre
complet
d'une locomotive
de Rouen

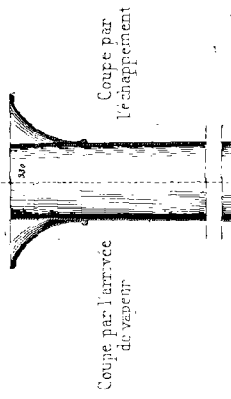


Fig. 94.
Tuyaux de départ de vapeur
et tuyaux de fumée
Cylindres à vapeur.
Echelle 1/30

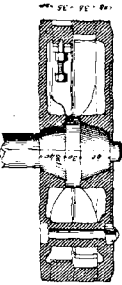


Fig. 98
Piston d'Orlicans
Echelle 1/20

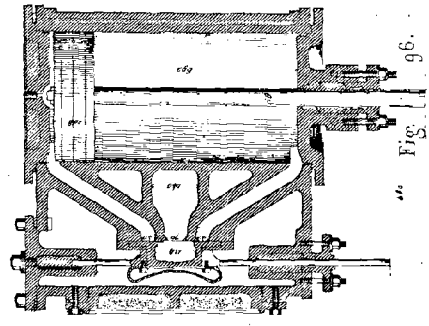


Fig. 96.

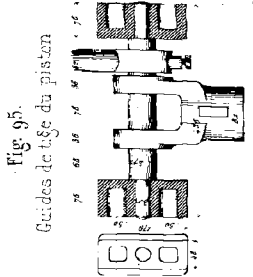
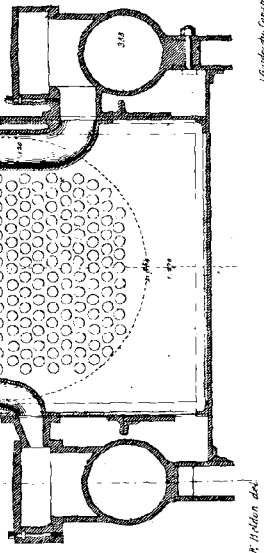


Fig. 95.
Guides de l'axe du piston
Echelle 1/20



A. H. M. de

Échelle du Cylindre de Rouen

A. Bouquet del.

Pièces détachées de locomotives

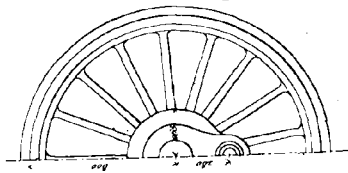


Fig. 102.

Echelle 7/40

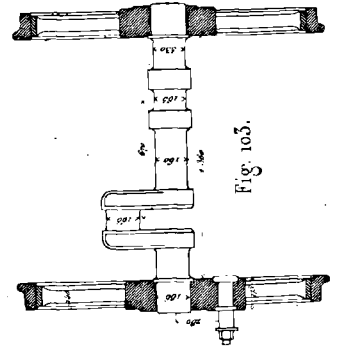


Fig. 103.

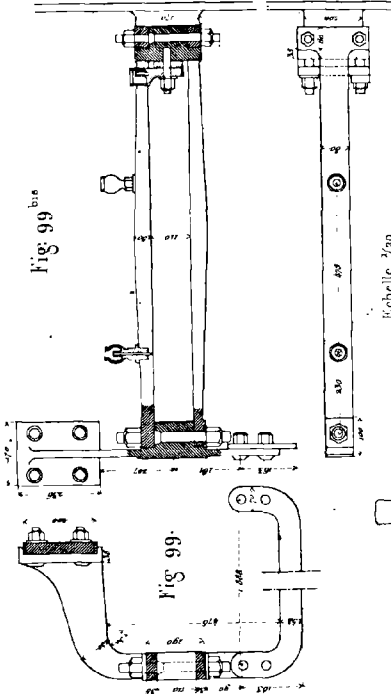


Fig. 99^{b,c}

Fig. 99.

Echelle 7/20

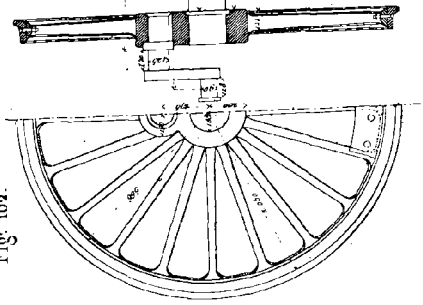
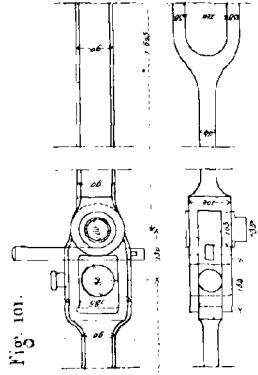


Fig. 104.



Fig. 100.

Fig. 101.

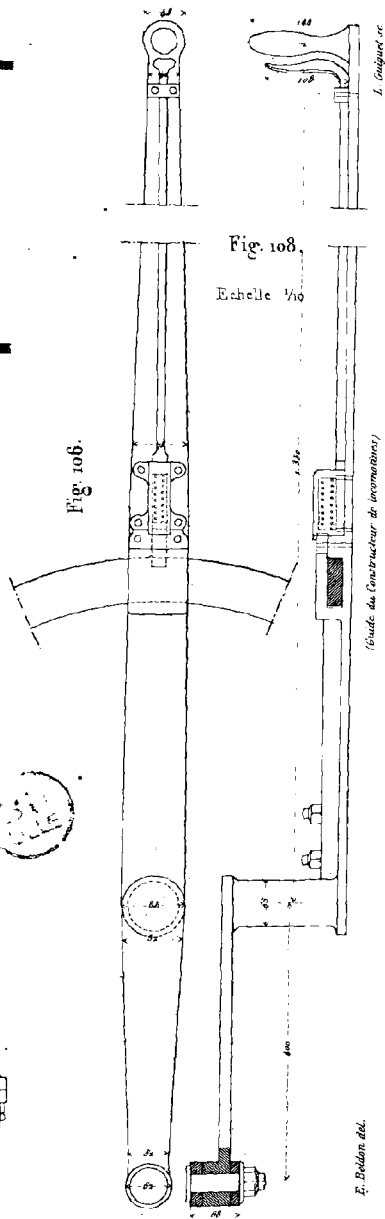
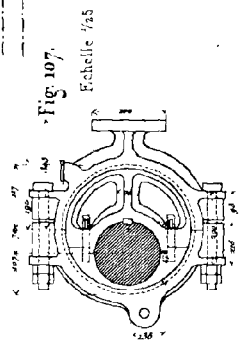
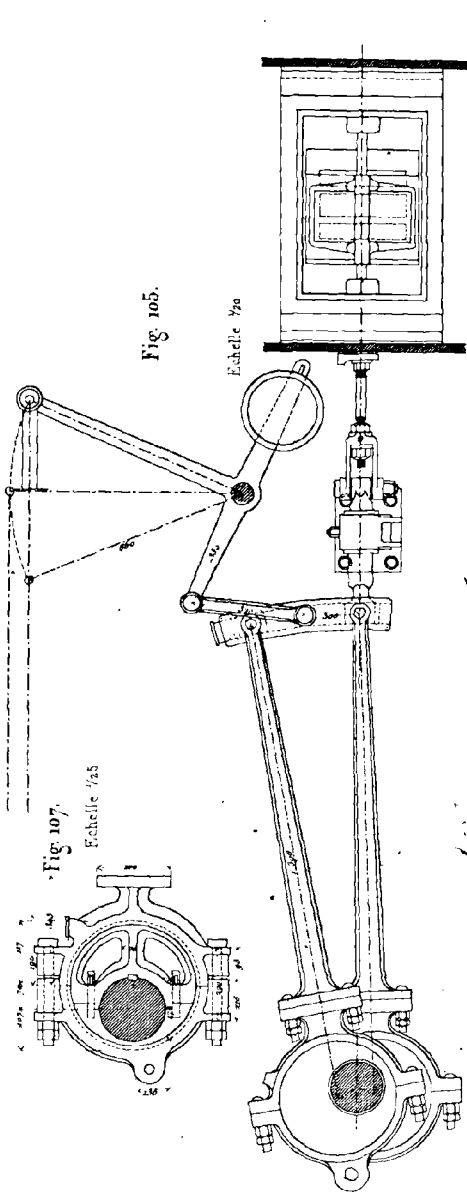


Z. Baignon 20

(Suite de Constructeurs de locomotives)

E. Prud'homme

Appareil de changement de marche des locomotives



E. Beldin del.

(Brevet du Constructeur de Locomotives)

Pièces détachées de Locomotives

Fig. 112.

Tender

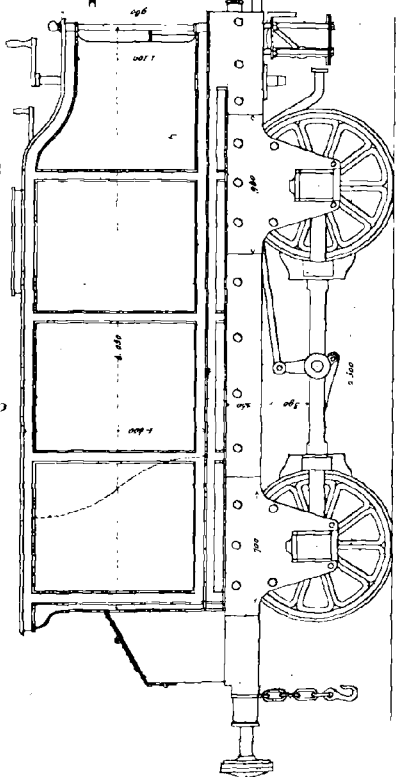
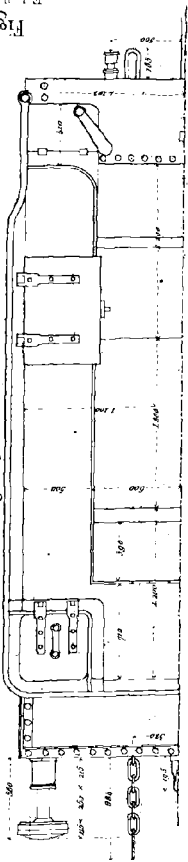


Fig. 109. 1/2 P. au



Boîte à graisse de Crampton

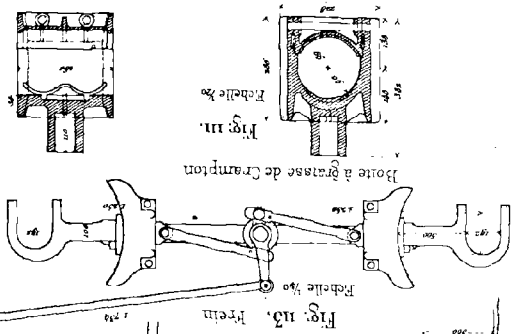
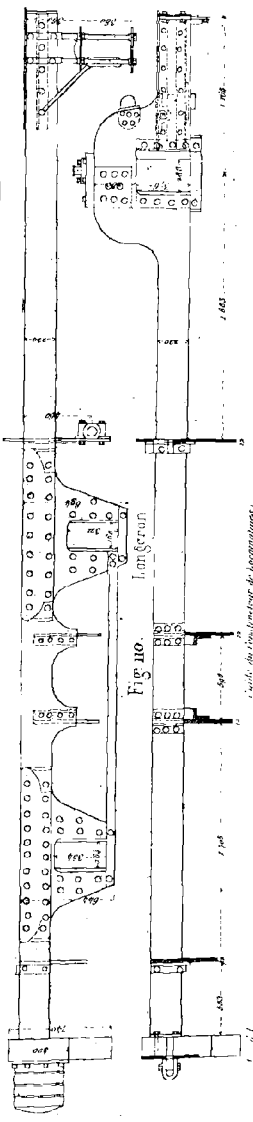


Fig. 110.

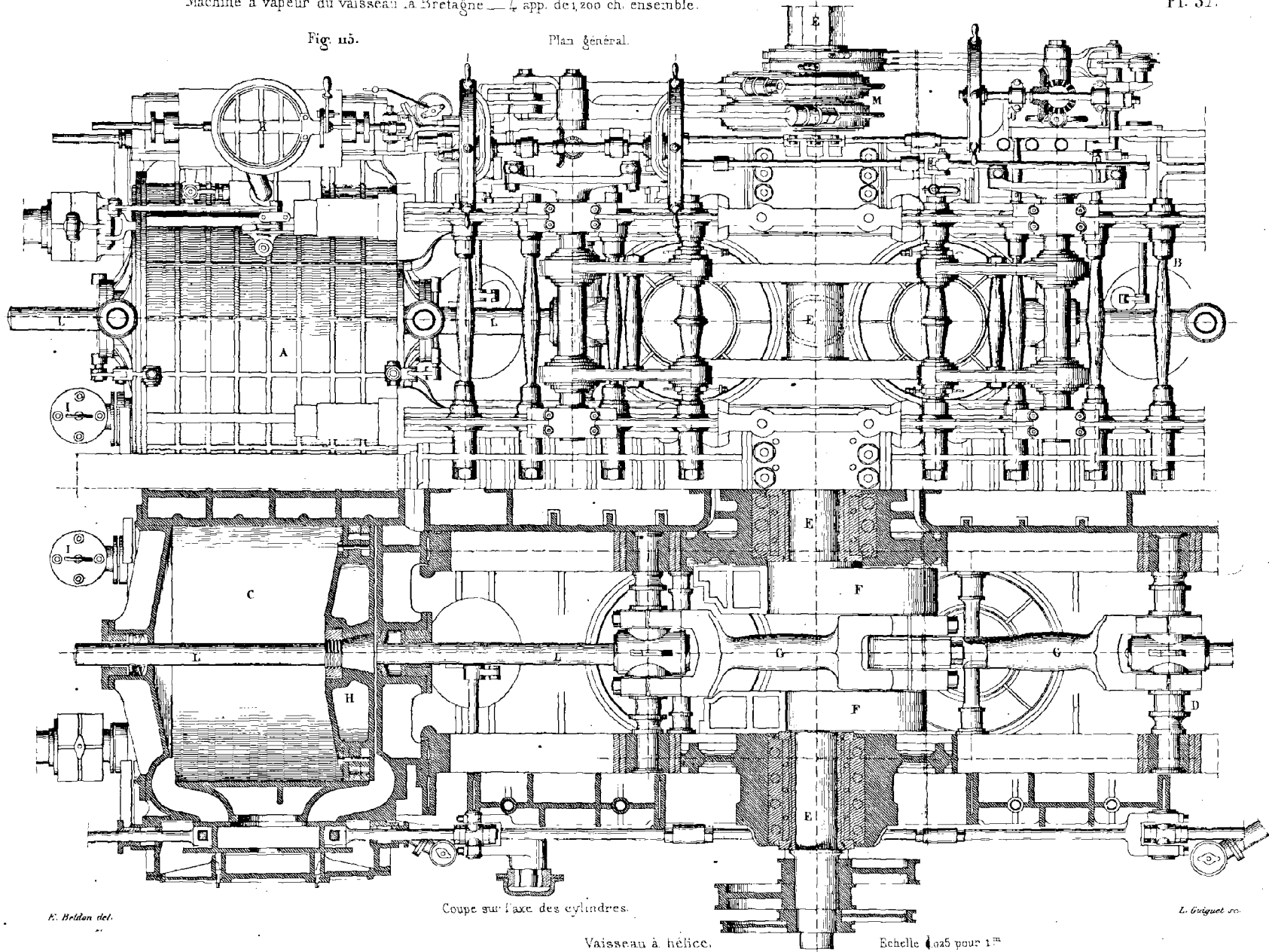


1/2 P. au (P. au de Locomotives)

1/2 P. au

Fig. 115.

Plan général.



E. Beldin del.

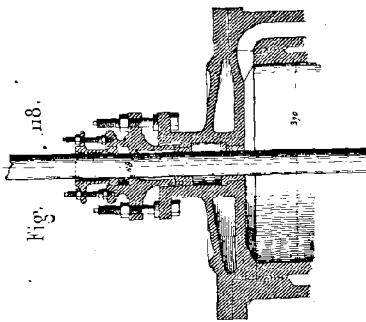
Coupe sur l'axe des cylindres.

Vaisseau à hélice.

Echelle 1/25 pour 1^m

L. Guignot sc.

Cylindre de la Mach^{ne} horiz^{te}
de M^r Farcot



Echelle 1/30

Tir^{oir} de M^r Farcot

Fig. 119.

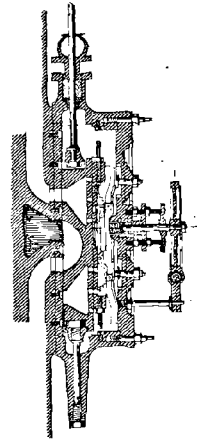
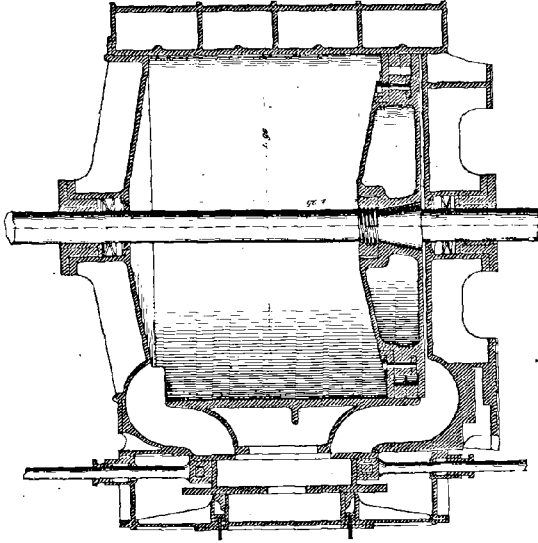
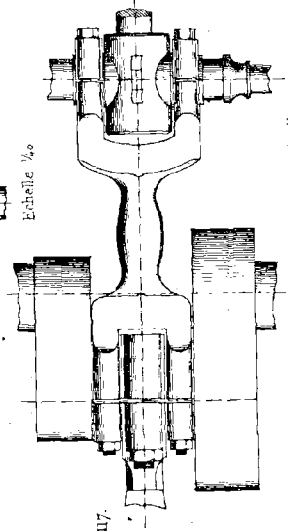


Fig. 116.

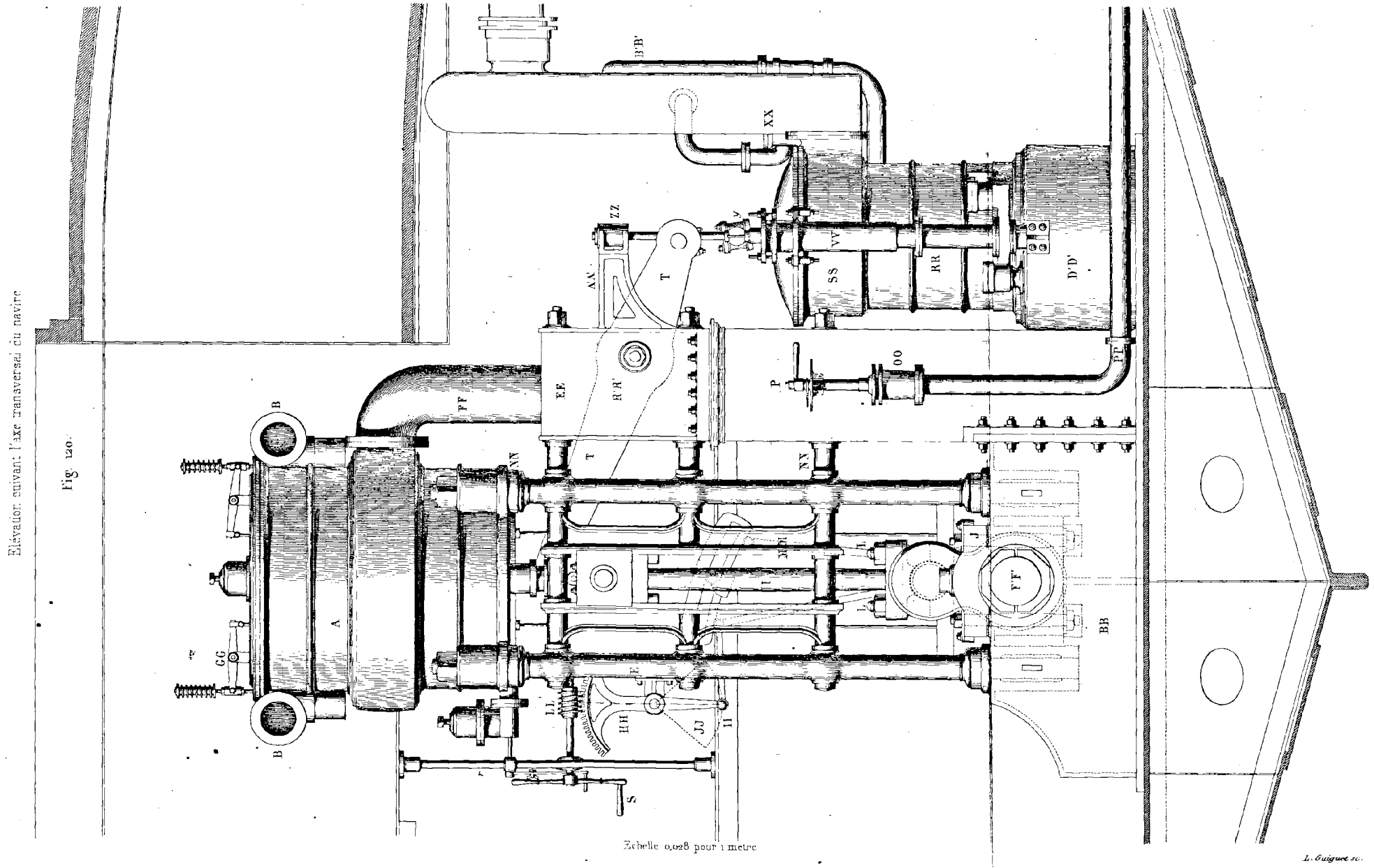


Echelle 1/40

Fig. 117.

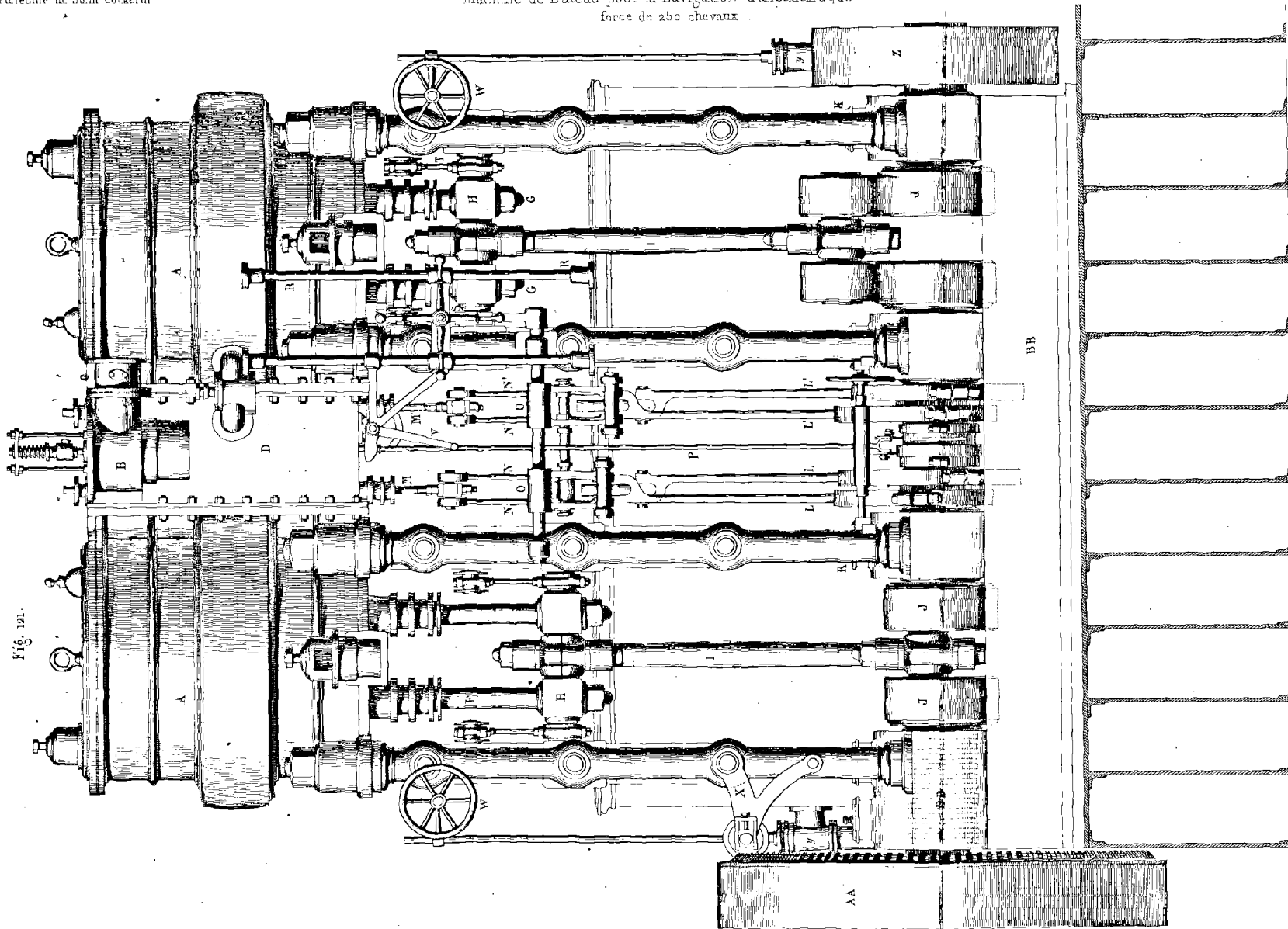


Projection horizontale d'une manivelle
et d'une bicille



Elevator suivant l'axe transversal du navire

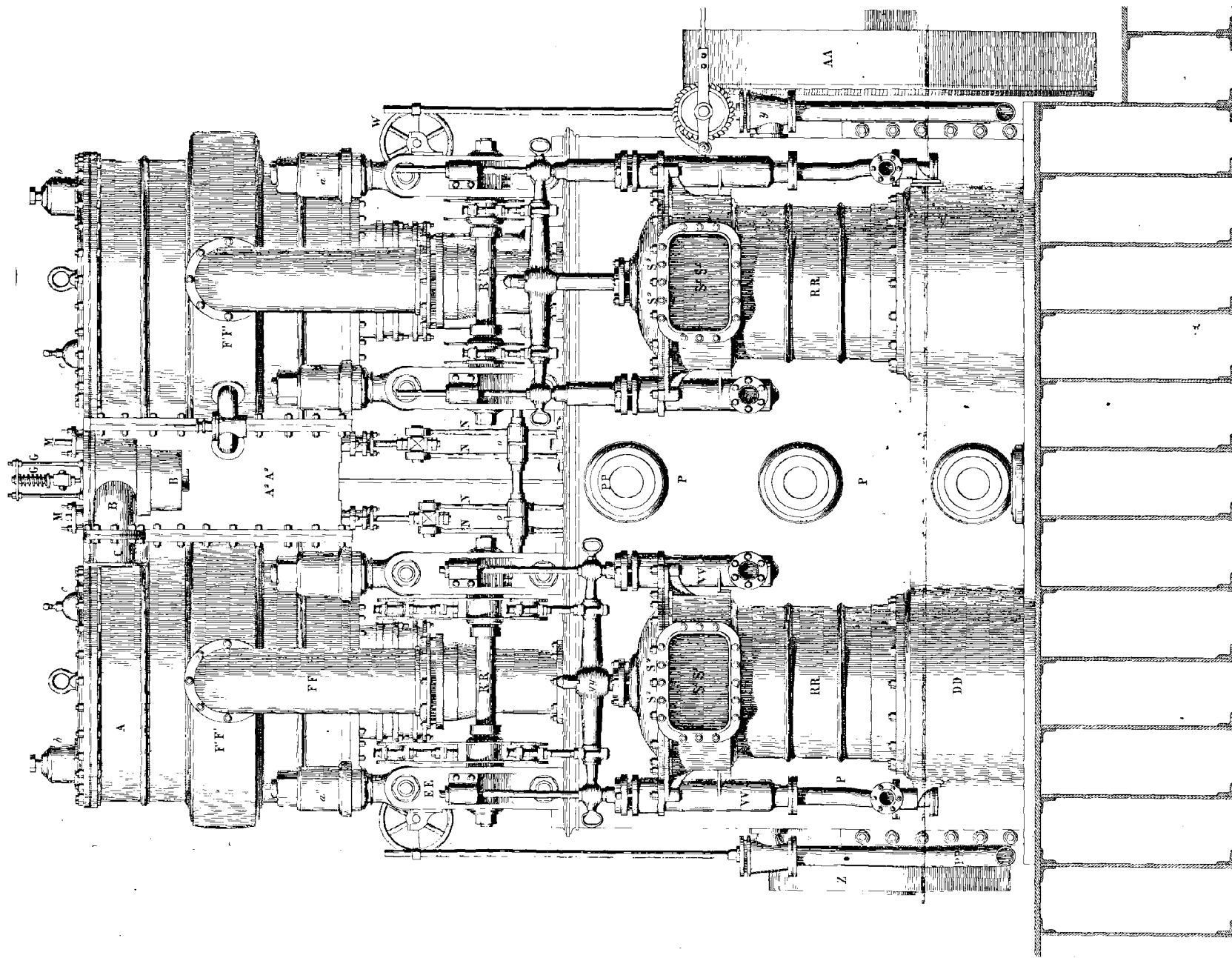
Elevation suivant l'axe longitudinal du navire



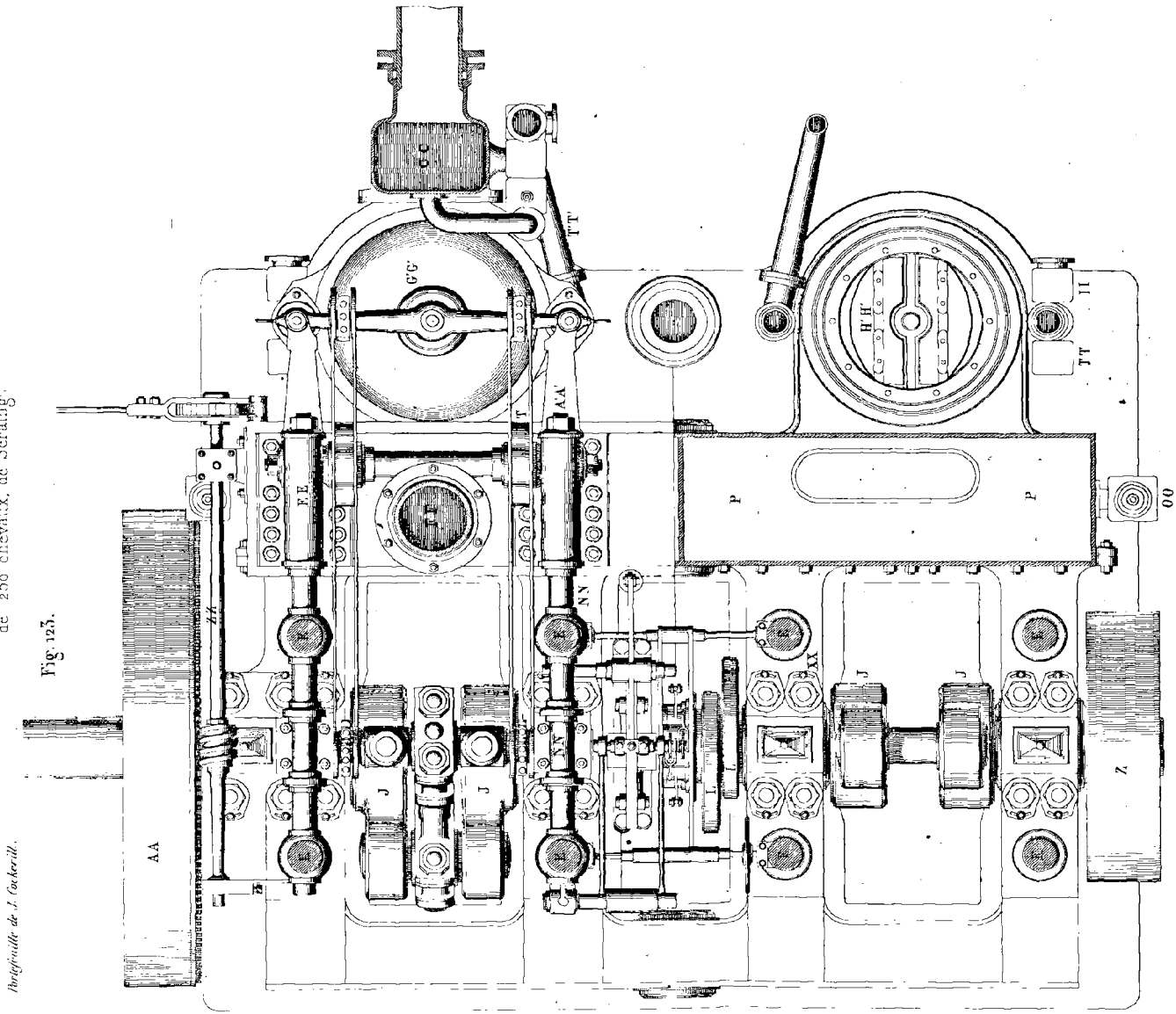
Echelle 0,028 pour 1 metre

L. Guizot sc.

Fig. 122.

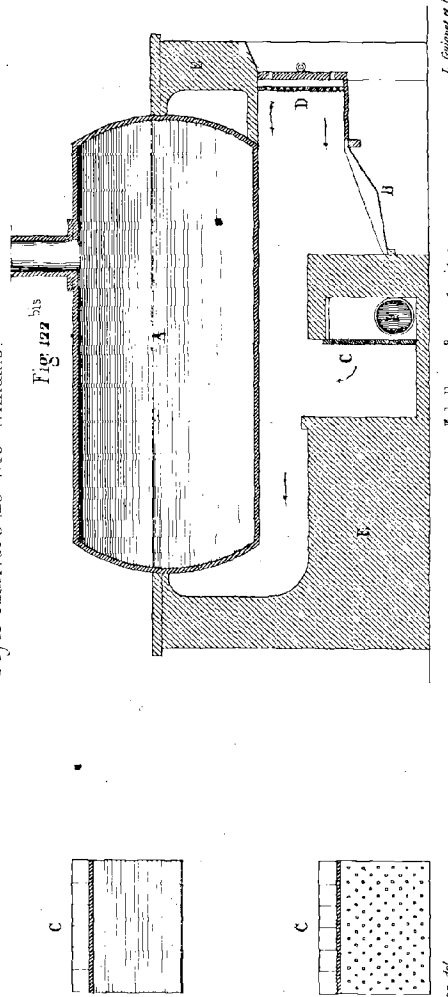


MACHINES TRANSALANTIQUES
de 250 chevaux. de Serang.



ingénieur de S. Cockrell.

Foyer fumivore de Wie Williams.



Machine each pour 1 mètre

A. Boudon. del.

L. Galigne et Lalle. sc.

MARINE IMPÉRIALE
Élévation de l'une des machines
du bateau à vapeur le Sphinx

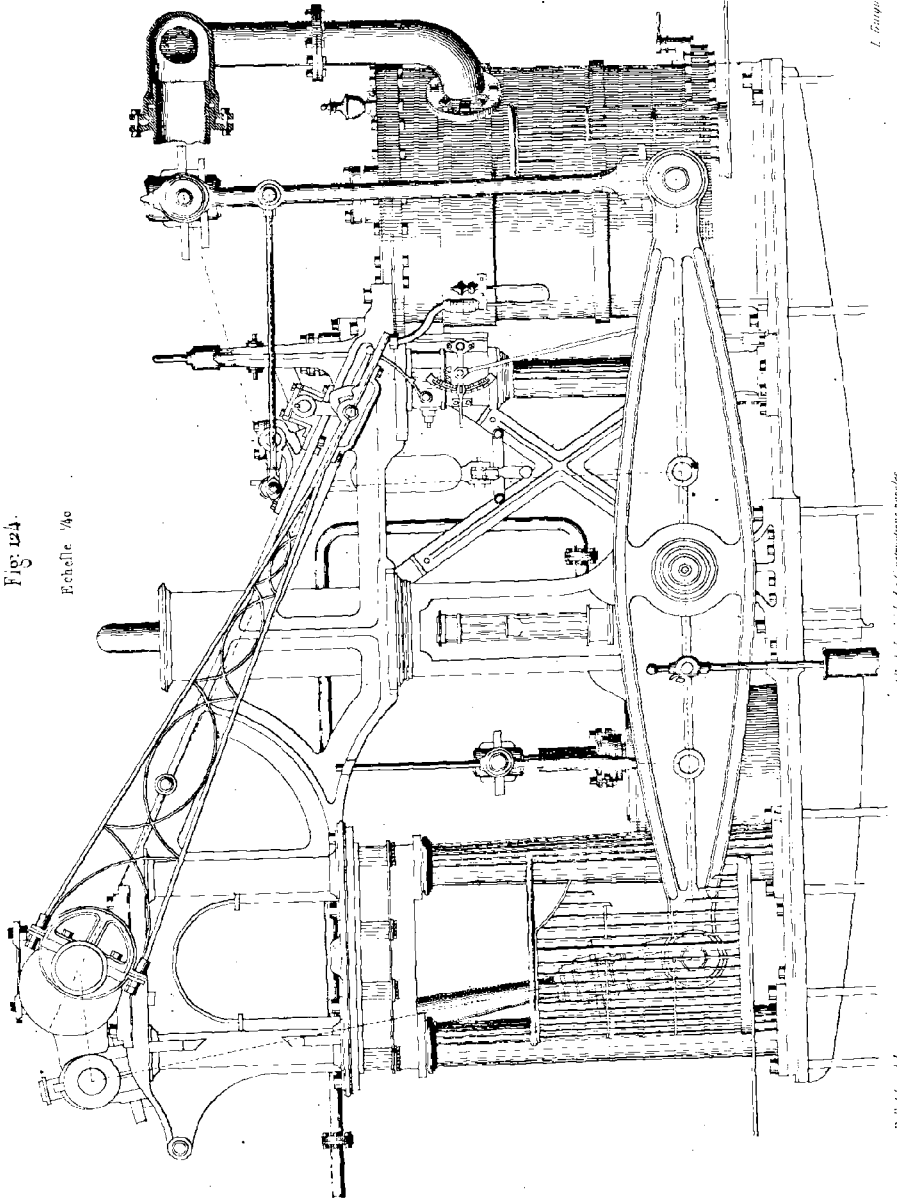


Fig. 124.

Echelle 1/40

L. Escarpier sc.

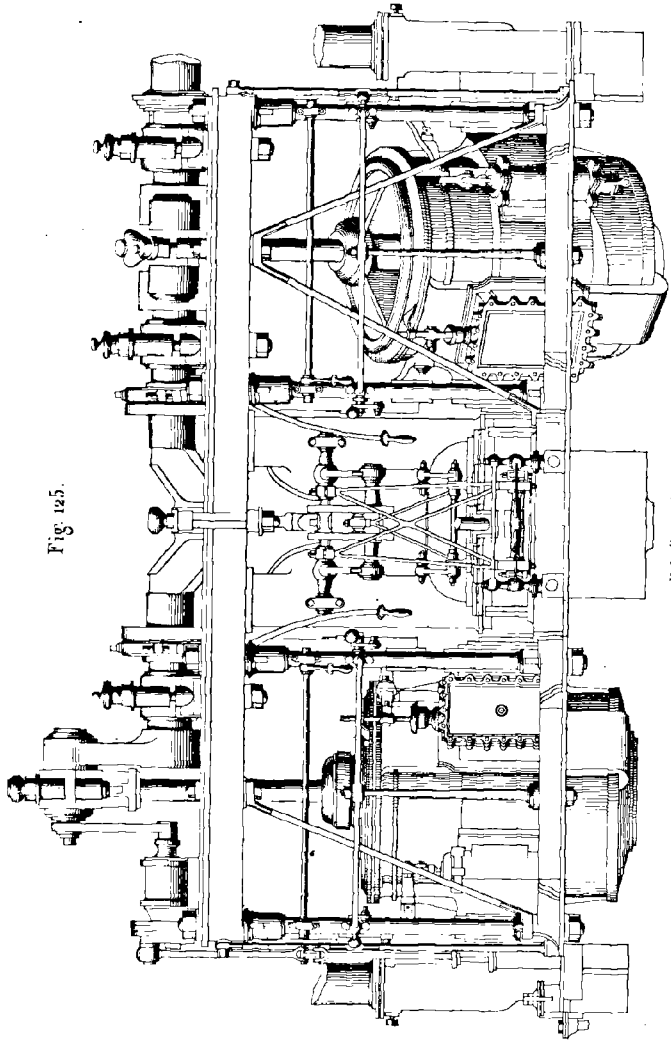
L'Écrite Imprimerie des Constructions Navales.

R. Babin del.

MARINE IMPERIALE DE L'ETAT
Machine oscillante de l'Armel
de la force de 160 ch.

Pl. 44.

Fig. 125.



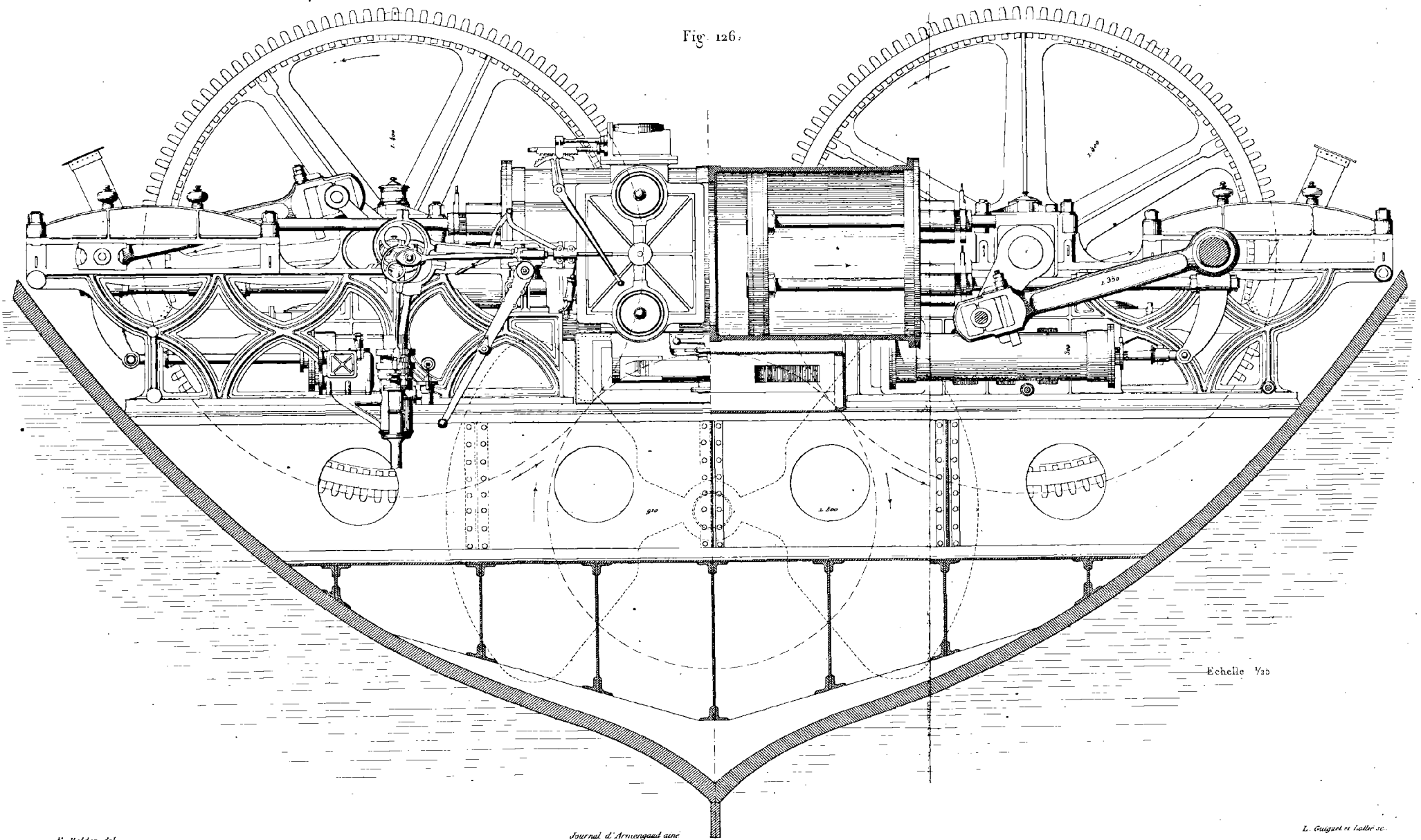
Echelle au 1/10

F. Bédouin del.

g. p. 11

L. Guignot et Lallier sc.

Fig. 126.



E. Rolland del.

Journal d'Armesongard ané

L. Guillet et Lalle sc.